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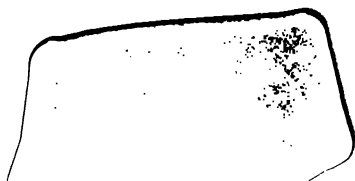
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48.875.



ELISEZ FONETIC INSTRUCEUN-BUCS.

DE CÆLDZ

FONETIC PRIMER :

OR,

FERST FONETIC REDIW BWC.

BE A. J. ELIS, B. A.

SECUND EDIEUN, ENTÆRLI RE-RIT



LUNDUN :

FRED PITMAN, FONETIC DEPO, 1, CWENZ HED PASEJ,
PATERNOSTER RO.

1848.

NOTIS.

"*De Teçerz Gîd tu ðe Çîldz Fonetîc Primer,*" publiſt ſimultaniuſli, givz a complet ecſplanafun ov ðe mœd in hwiç ðîs buç iz tu be uçd in tuçfun, and ðe prinſip'lz upon hwiç it haz ben constructed. *De Teçerz Gîd* muſt be conſiderd az a part ov ðîs wurc, and az indîſpensab'l tu el hu intend tu teg redîç on ðe fonetic ſiſtem, but it woz printed ſeperetli and not aded tu ðe wurc in ðe ſap ov an apêndîcs, becoç it wud hav ðen onli inçreſt ðe ſîç and ðarfor ðe prîç ov ðe *Primer*, wiðſt adîç tu îts ułîlîti ſœ far az ðe pupilz alon wer conſernd.

Æ PRIMER.



(1.)

ε	α	q	θ	ω	υ
υ	ε	θ	α	q	ω
ε	q	ω	α	υ	θ
θ	ω	υ	q	ε	α
ε	υ	α	ω	θ	q
q	υ	ε	ω	α	υ

q ε	j	—	q υ	τ	—
θ ε	σ	—	ε υ	υ	—

j σ τ υ τ σ υ σ τ υ j σ

(2.)

s

se sa se so ṣ ṣ su
 j̣ se — u se — j̣ sa — u sa —
 j̣ se u — j̣ so — j̣ se u so —
 j̣ ṣ — u ṣ — j̣ se u ṣ —
 a ṣ — j̣ se a ṣ —

m

me ma mq mō muu mj̣ mu
 u se me — u ma — mq-mq ma se u —
 u mō — mj̣ mu-mu — mj̣ mq-mq —

n

ne na ne nō nj̣ ṇ nu
 mj̣ ne — j̣ sa na — ma j̣ ne — o nō —
 ṇ u ma se me nj̣ mq-mq —
 a nu muu-muu —

l

la le lo lj̣
 u la me nj̣ mq-mq — la me lo —
ma u lj̣ nj̣ me — u ma lj̣ so — j̣ lj̣ lo —

5

r

ra rə rō ruu rj
j se a rj ne — u rō — j ru —

h

he ha hq hē hō huu hj hɣ hu
he se me — j mō ha — huu se u —
hq hq he se u — j hō — hɣ — so —

w

wē wa wō wuu
we se a wa — wō wō — wē mō ha —
hwj ma u sa so — wē nō wē ma —

u la — he se — we ma mō — u nō —
a nu se — mj mq-mq ma rō me —
u lj lo — ma j sa so — na —
j se u — j se nō ha — u rō me —
we se u sj — we nō a wa — a hj-wa —
u la me lo — la mj mu-mu nj me —

(3.)

ε	a	q	ə	o	u	j	σ	ɤ	u
Ε	A	Α	Θ	Ω	U	Φ	Ο	Υ	Υ

s	m	n	r	l	h	w
S	M	N	R	L	H	W

SE	SA	SO	SΦ	SΥ
----	----	----	----	----

ME	MA	MO	MU	MΦ
----	----	----	----	----

NE	NA	NO	NU	NΦ
----	----	----	----	----

RA	RO	RW	RΦ	RΥ
----	----	----	----	----

LE	LA	LO	LΦ
----	----	----	----

HE	HA	HO	HU	HΦ	HΥ
----	----	----	----	----	----

WE	WA	WO	WU	HWΦ
----	----	----	----	-----

U la — He se — We mo — Φ no —

A nu se — Se me — Mj ne —

Mj mq - mq — U sa — Ro me —

We no — La me lo — Lj nj me —

A Hj - wa — Hu ma — He ma — Nu ha —

(4.)

z Z

ez — se sez — se soz — so soz —
 sj sjz — sʃ sʃz — ho hoz — la laz —
 ʦ se — He sez — We se — He sez —
 ʦ so — He soz — U sj — He sjz —
 Rj, Ha, Maz — mj maz, mj rj, mj ha —
 ʦ mo, u mo, he moz — We mo —
 U uz mj ho — So j ma — U ma —
 A mu-mu, A mu-uʉ — U uz me —
 ʦ se U — He sez U — ses —
 ses — sʃs mʦ sʃz — mʃs — mʃs —
 He laz mʦ las nʦ me — luz —
 rʃs — rʃz — A hʃs — nu nuz —

(5.)

b B

be	ba	bq	bo	bj	be
Be	Ba	Bq	Bo	Bj	Be

a Be — a Bo — a Be — a Bq-bq —
 bj me a bo — bj a bq-bq — mj be —

d D

da de do du dij du
 Da De Do Du Dj Du
 A Da — a De — a Do — nu Du —
 du u se a de — he dij — mj dez dij —

g G

ga go gi gu - ge
 Ga Go Gj Gu - ge
 a ga be — u ma go — no gu - gez —
 Go mj Be — Gj ma go — Du u go —

v V

vj vx vu
 Vj Vx Vu
 a vu — a vx — he vjz — mj vuz —
 Gj sez a vu — Hu vxz — U vx —

t T

te ta to tj tx
 Te Ta To Tj Tx
 te se — Te Se — te be — te vu —
 To ta go, j ma be bj u — t se Te —

(6.)

Mj ne — ma he be bj me, mq-mq —
 U ma — Lj bj me, mj Bø — Āa sa so —
 Huu duu — We — Mq-mq, duu u go —
 Ɔ duu go — U se j duu — Ma we se —
 Ɔ se, U se, We se, Āa se —
 Duu u lj lo — No, j lj hj —
 We se ċe Bøz go bj ċe hxs —
 Ɔ se ċe Rjs — Duu u no ċe Nuz —

(7.)

p P

pe pa pq-pq pe pj pu
 Pe Pa Pq-pq Pe Pj Pu
 A pe, ċe pez — Āa pa — He paz —
 Pq-pq paz — A pe — Āe pez —
 Āe Pj — Āe pjz — Āj Pjz — Pa me nš —
 PA-PAZ PU — A NU PU —

t T

te tq te to tuu tj tø
 Te Tq Te To Tuu Tj Tø

mj Tε — đε Tε — sa, Tq Mq-mq —
 mj nυ Tε — a tω — tu tωz —
 hɣ du u du — a tσ — tu tσz —
 DW U SE Mɸ TW NU TσZ —

c C

cε cθ cu cσ cɣ
 Cε Cθ Cu Cσ Cɣ
 a Cε — tu Cεz — mj nυ cε —
 u cεz mε tu go — đa cu, he cuz —
 a cɣ — tu cɣz — đoz cɣz — đez Cɣz —
 HW SΘ Mɸ CεZ — ɸ SE ɸɸ CεZ —

f F

fε fω fj fu
 Fε Fω Fj Fu
 a fu bσz — bε a fω tu no bσz —
 ω fj fj — fu bσz no hɣ tu du so —

t T

tθ tj
 Tθ Tj
 a tθ tu-da — ɸj Tj — ɸj tj —

(8.)

a pe — tu pez — Pq-pqz bəz —
 mǝ Təz — a nu Cə — Ma ǝ se də həs —
 tǝ mǝ cə tu də həs — a Fu Cəz —
 du u go tu se Pq-pq tu-da —
 ʤǝ Tǝ — ʤa sa so — la də ha bǝ də cə —
 du ʤəz bəz pa me — no ʤəz bəz —
 mǝ nez — mǝ tǝz — də vuz — də nuz —

(9.)

ʃ Σ

ʃə	ʃaz	ʃə	ʃo	ʃu	ʃǝ
Σə	Σaz	Σə	Σo	Σu	Σǝ

Σə goz — mǝ ʃuz — he ma be ʃǝ —
 Σə sə a ʃǝ bə — Σo me də ʃaz —
 huuz ʃaz du u se — ǝ se no ʃaz —

ç Ɔ

çəz	çoz	çuz	çəs	çuz
Ɔəz	Ɔoz	Ɔuz	Ɔəs	Ɔuz

mǝ çəs — mǝ nu Ɔəz — u çoz mǝ Ɔəz —
 ǝ çuz a çəz — he çuz də çəz —

j J

jε	ja	jə	jɔ	jσ	ju
Jε	Ja	Jə	Jɔ	Jσ	Ju

a Ja — mj Je — Jo se đe ja —
 u se Joz ja — a Ju — tuu Juz

huu sez mj ɟez — u se mj Σuuz —
 Ćuuz mε a bo — j ɟoz a ʃaz —
 ma j go tuu se Mq-mqz hxs tuu-da —
 duu u se đe du — j se a vu —

(10.)

ε	ε m	ε m	em
se	se m	se m	sem

j sem — u sem — da sem — we sem —
 he sem z — he semz — be be m bem —

a	m	a m	am
---	---	-----	----

sa sa m sam — đe sam — mj nam —
 da sem lam — a dam — tuu damz —
 đe gam — tuu gamz — a ʃam — fam —

q m qm qmz

bqm — qmz — a sqm — ðe Sqmz —
cqm — ðe semz cqm —

o m om hom

mj hom — u rom — go tu mj hom —
a hj dom — lom — fom —

u m um hum

hum du u se — a hj rum —
j m jm — tjm — ljm — rjm — ðe tjm —

(11.)

se, se n, sen — len — ben — cen —

la, la n, lan — ran — gan — van —

de, de n, den — len — pen — fen —

mon — bon — ton — sun — mun —

mjn — njn — fjn — cjn — vjn —

wjn — hwjn — fjn — djn — pjn —

jøn — løn — tøn — døn — gøn —

el — hel — mel — rel — relz — hwelz —

pel — del — vel — cel — fel —

al — hal — ral — pal — talz — jal —

(15.)

e	e t	et	yet
E	E t	Et	Yet

Hæ et ðæ pj u gav him — did hæ et it el —
 duu u sæ en-i left yet — no —
 yes, i duu — wel tel him tuu cæp it til
 hæ goz tuu bed — hæ can et it ðen —
 ðæ cæ iz in a feld nør ðæ hej —
 ðar iz a bel rænd its nec —
 ðæ bel sændz hwen ðæ cæ muvz —
 duu u no hwj ða tj a bel rænd ðæ cæz nec —
 yes, tuu her hwar ðæ cæ goz —
 ðis iz a wej — la it on ðæ lej —
 Mend mæ a pen ; her iz a cwil —
 lend mæ a njf ðen, and i wil mend it —
 Duu u sæ her — duu u no her, ser —
 jæ iz fər ev-er in ðæ bac-erz hæz —
 u hav dun her a grat ser-vis —
 jæ iz ver-i pert — a con-sert ov
 pla-erz and siŋ-erz iz tuu be held at
 her hæz tuu-njt — ma i go tuu her it —

(16.)

a	a t	at
A	A t	At

ʔ Ar u at hom. Giv me mj hat. Ǝar
iz a cat; it iz ver-i fat and slec. ʔ Duu
u lij cats. Sum-tjnz.

Ǝar iz a puur old man. He can hard-li
wec. ʔ Ar u lam, Old Man. Yes, j
am. Giv me ur hand and j wil led u.

Ǝ se a prit-i lam in ðe feld. ʔ Can
u se it. O yes, it iz ner its dam.

(17.)	o t	ot
	O t	Ot

Not a man woz tuu be sen. Hx hot it
iz tuu-da. Not so hot az yes-ter-da.
ʔ Duu not u fjnd it so. Ǝ fjnd it hot-er.
ʔ Hwot hav u got ðar. Ǝ hav sum jot.
Ǝ tet j se u giv a nod. Ǝ did nod.
Ǝen did u not nod tuu sum-bod-i. No
j did not. Hx ver-i od.

(18.) u p up
 U p Up

Up and dən. Her and ʔar. Cum up,
 and ʃut ðe dər. ʔ Hav u ðe nut. ðe
 nut iz on ðe diʃ. ʔar iz a prit-i duv
 juʃt a-buv ʊr hed. Sum wɪn and sum
 parz. A dum bə. A def and dum gerl.
 ʔat iz a der-ti cur tu cum in-tu a həs.
 Du u her ðe cat pur; ʃe must be ver-i
 plezd tu du so. ʔis iz nɪʃ fur. ʔis
 iz a fer tre. Mɪ sur-nam iz Jonz. It
 iz an on-ur tu ern ʊr bred bɪ la-bur.
 It iz a dis-on-ur not tu la-bur.

(19.) u c uc
 U c Uc

ðe cuc tue a luc at mɪ bu:c, and ðen
 ʃuc it. He ʃuc mɪ hand. Put ðe wul
 dən. U ʃud be ɡud and du az u ɑr
 bid. Put sum ʃʊɡ-er in-tu mɪ tɛ.
Put ðe cup ʔis wa. Luc at ʔat berd.

(20.) i ŋ iŋ
 I W IW

Sin me a Son. He san me a son.
 ðe son he san woz prit-i. ? Haz he
 ev-er sun it be-for. ? Hav u sen ðe
 Cin. Rin ðe bel. ꝥ hav run it. ? Did
 u her ðe bel rin. U jud not ban ðe
 dor. U jud fut it jent-li. ? Hwar
 wer u hwen ða ran ðe bel. Ting ov ðez
 tinz. Tang u, i wil. He sanc on a
 banç, and ðen san.

(21.) 3 3

mez - ur ; di - viz - un ; in - siz - un .
 a - zur ; viz - un ; trez - ur .
 DI - VIZ - UN . MEK - UR .

'l

A lit'l tab'l. ðe cat'l. A rat'l. An
 ap'l. A bat'l. A rus'l. Ges gab'l.
 Muç fus and bus'l. ꝥ her ðe levz rus'l.
 A fab'l. Put ðez lit'l tinz up-on ðe tab'l.

'n

Op'n ðe dor. ðe dor iz op'n. A
 burd'n. ðis iz a hot sez'n. Giv me
 a rez'n fər it. Tom haz fəl'n on ðe
 grənd. He iz muç wec'nd bj ðe fəl.

'm

A spaz'm. A wit-i-siz'm. ðe rit'm.

(22.)

a,	la,	pla,	plad.
od,	lod,	plod.	
ed,	led,	fled.	
i,	lj,	flj.	

Plez ma i pla in ðis plas. ðe Stərz
 and ðe Plan-ets. A plat. A plum.
 A pluum. A plɜ. A blaz-in fjr. Blə
 ðe fjr and mac it blaz. ðe ʃep blets.
 A blunt njf. ʒe bluʃ-ez. A clen tab'l
 clot. A clɔd. A club. A glɔs ov
 wə-ter. ðe glar ov ðe sun. ðe riv-er
 fləz. ðe fles ov ðe ʃep. A flɜ-er.
He fluj it on tu ðe flər. A flaʃ ov ljt-ninj.

a, ad, rad, prad.
 a, ad, rad, frad, a - frad.
 o, od, rod, crod.
 o, on, ron, gron.
 o, on, ron, tron.
 ɛ, ɛn, rɛn, brɛn.

A prɛd brɛn hɛrs. ðe qs brad brav - li.
 Tret mɛ wɛl. Tu driv a trad. A drov
 ov ocs'n. Drip - iŋ wɛt. ðe coc croz.
 A grat crɛd. ðe cru ov ðe ʃip. ʔ had
 a frɪt. Freʃ frut. Traʃ ðe cɛrn. Cum
 tru ðe gat. Hɛ fɛl tru ðe flɔr.

(23.)

Spec ɛt. A spad. ðe Spɪr. A par
 ov spec - ta - c'lz. Spred ðe clɔt. A sprɪg
 ov lor - el. Hɛ sprand hiz rist. Sprɪŋc - l
 wɛ - ter a - bɔt ðe rum. Sprɪŋ wɛ - ter.
 Sum sprɛts. Stop and luc. Sta bɪ mɛ.
 A stɪf pɛs ov hwal - bon. A strɔŋ man.
 A stran - jɛr. Strap ʊr bucs tu - gɛt - ɛr.

A swiŋ. Swep ɔt ðe rum. Swet - bri - er.
 A swon swimz. ðe scj. Scim ðe crem of.
 A scwar rum. Scwez ðe clot til it iz dri.
 A smel buc. Smel ðis roz. A Smjl.
 A smoc - froe. A smuð - erd lqf. A
 smuð bōrd. A snal crolz. He snag - ez
 it. He snaçt it. ðe sno. We qr
 snug - li lojd. ðe twinc - liŋ starz. A
 pes ov twjn. ? Hwar duu u dwel. An - ser
 mj cwes - çun. He iz cwic. ðe Cwen and
 ðe Prins cam buc in a cwer - ter ov an ɔr.

(24.)

el, elp, help, hwelp ; gulp.

el, elt, felt ; he felt ; melt.

il, ilj, bilj ; bulj ; il, ilc, silc ;

a silc dres ; a silc'n tred.

el, elf, self, jelf, jelvz.

el, elt, welt, helt.

elm, elmz, helm, helmz.

Help me tu plant sum elmz. U must

not gulp dæn ðe hɔl cup ov tɛ at wuns.
 He sez hɛ nev-er felt ðe blɔ. ʔ Du u
 war a silc hat. Nɔ, j war a leð-ern
 cap. Put ðe lɑrj wɛ-ter jug up-on ðe
 jelf. ʔ Hɜ men-i bucs ɑr ðar on ðe
 jelf. ʔar ɑr tɾe jelvz ful.

Helt iz ðe best, welt; if u ɑr not wel
 u can not fel en-i plez-ʊr in bɛ-ɪŋ riç.
 ʔar iz muç filt in ðe stret. Filt iz bad
 fɛr ðe helt. If u wiʃ tu hav helt, cɛp
 ʊr bod-i clen, and swɛp a-wa ɛl filt
 from ʊr hɜs.

Help ʊr-self and ʊr frend tu. Nev-er
 ʃriŋc from du-ɪŋ ʊr du-ti. Du not
 sulc, bɛ ɟɛr-ful and mer-i. He tɪŋcs
 ðat sum wun wil help him tu tɾɑʃ ɹt ðe
 cɔrn. Most bɛrdz bild ðar nests in tɾɛz,
 but sum bɛrdz, lɪç ðe swol-ɔz, bild ðem
 un-der ðe ruufs ov hɜz-ez. Bɛrdz bild
 ðar nests ov stics and feð-ɛrz and mud.
 ʔa lev ðem ɔp'n at top.

(25.) THE DOG.

Æ am fur u must hav el sen a dog, scip-in and jump-in a-bæt, er run-in a-wa az fæst az he can, er bære-in and græl-in. az if he wud bjt, er jump-in up tu he a manz hand er hiz fas, er put-in hiz hed cłos tu a manz hand tu hav it stroct. Dogz ljc tu be fond'ld.

Wun dog iz not ver-i muç ljc an-uð-er. Sum u hav sen hwiç qr ver-i smel, wið fært fjn-i blac and bræn har up-on ðem. ðez qr ter-i-erz; ða qr sum ov ðe com-un-est cjd ov dog. Uð-erz qr ver-i big and stronç. Sum ov ðe big dogz hav lonç fag-i blac and hwjt har, and a njs cjd luc a-bæt ðe fas. ðez qr ðe Nu-fænd-land dogz. ða swim ver-i wel. Æ hav herd ov Nu-fænd-land dogz ðat hav puld lit'l bæz æt ov ðe wø-ter hwen ða wer nør be-in drønd, *and so savd ðar livz. Gud dogz!*

(26.) Æ DOG — con - tin - ud .

Æ dog iz ver-i us-ful tuu man. Farm-erz hav stronȝ fers dogz tuu cēp a-wa bad men hui mȝt cum and stēl from ðe farm-yard. Sēp-erdz hav dogz tuu cēp ðar floes ov sēp tuu-geð-er. Æ sēp nō ðe dogz bȝre so wel, ðat ða duu hwot ðe dog wonts. Æn if wun ov ðe sēp straz, ðe dog runz af-ter it, and feg-ez it hom a-gen.

Æ hav red ov sum pep'l ðat livd at ðe top ov a ver-i ver-i hȝ hil, so hȝ ðat it iz celd a mæn-ten, and iz of'n cuv-erd wið dep sno fēr men-i munts in ðe yer. Æz pep'l cept grat dogz tuu fȝnd ȝt eni puur man hui had lost hiz wa in ðe sno, and brinȝ him tuu ðar hȝs tuu werm him-self, and get sēl-ter fēr ðe nȝt. Æz wer ver-i gud cȝnd pep'l. Æ mæn-ten hwar ða livd, iz celd ðe Grat *Sant Ber-nȝrd*.

(27.)

A HXS.

? Hav u ev - er sen a hxs bilt. I wil
 tel u hxs ða duu it. Ða dig a ðep hol
 in ðe grønd ov ðe sam sjz az ðe hxs.
 Ðis iz be - cøz ðe grønd on ðe top iz
 ver - i of'n luis, and wud not bar sug a
 grat wat az a hol hxs. Ðen ða bring a
 grat men - i brics er stonz. Brics qr scwar
 pes - ez ov cla, hwiç hav ben put ov - er
 a fir tuu bac. Ðen ða bring sum ljm, hwiç
 iz a cjd ov ert, and ða por wø - ter
 up - on it, hwiç macs it crumb'l tuu pes - ez,
 and ðen ða put mör weter stil and sum
 sand, and mics it el wel tuu - geð - er. Ðis
 macs mör - ter. Ðen ða be - gin la - iñ ðe
 brics in röz wun a - buv an - uð - er, and
 ða put mör - ter be - twen ðem, hwiç macs
 ðem stic tuu - geð - er; and hwen ðe mör -
 ter iz cwjt dri it be - cumz az hqrd az ðe
 brics ðem - selvz. Hwen ðe hxs gets tuu hj
fer a man tuu reç ðe top rö ov brics, ða

bild up a fram wure ov wud tu stand on, and ðis iz celd a scaf-uld. And so ða bild up ðe hol hæs, and put on a ruuf ov wud, and cuv-er it wið slats er tjlz, and put in ðe dorz and ðe win-doz, and ðen pep'l can liv in ðe hæs.

(28.) A STRET.

Hwen a grat men-i hæz-ez hav ben bilt sjd bj sjd, and ðar iz a rod be-for ðem el, ðis iz celd a stret. A stret in a tøn uȝ-u-al-i haz hæz-ez on bot sjdz ov ðe rod-wa, and ðe rod-wa iz pavd wið stonz, hwiȝ qr smel and ruf hwar ðe hers-ez and cqrts go, and smuð hwar ðe pep'l hav tu wec. Fer ðe ruf stonz wud hurt ur fet if u had tu wec ov-er ðem muȝ, but hers-ez ðat hav slip-er-i j-urn juz cud not wec er trot up-on smuð pav-ment. Sum strets qr ver-i loȝ and hav a grat men-i ver-i loȝ hæz-ez

in ðem, hwiç luc ver-i hand-sum, and
hav fin lqrij şops wið grat win-doz, hwar
tiñz qr huñ up fer pep'l tu se hwen ða
wec pqst, and mac ðem wiş tu cum
in-tu ðe şops tu bi. ðar qr bac-erz, and
buç-erz, and şu-mac-erz, and gros-erz,
and cqr-pen-terz, and hab-er-daş-erz,
and tal-erz, and dres-mac-erz, and
con-fec-şun-erz, and buc-sel-erz, and
print-sel-erz, and men-i mor.

(29.) ðE DOG ON ðE HA.

A Dog ðat nev-er tast-ed ha,
(Fer dogz et met u no,)
Fənd in ðe stab'l yqrd wun da
Sum ha, ðat plezd him so,
ðe tet cam cwic-li in hiz hed
Tu jump up-on ðe hep,
And mac ðis ha a njs snug bed
On hwiç tu tac a slep.

He'd scarsli clōzd hiz ĵz, hwen Jac
 Æe fārm-erz donc-i gra,
 From a loŋ drĳv cam wer-i bac
 Tuu et a lit'l ha.
 But, ðo ðe Dog cud et no ha,
 Hwen Jac be-gan tuu et,
 He snqrld and drov ðe Ās a-wa,
 Tuu hum it woz a tret.
 Ns nun ov u be lĳc ðis dog,
 But hwot u can not uz,
 Giv frē-li up tuu ðoz hu can,
 Ner gred-i-li re-fuz.

(30.) ÆE BŌZ AND ÆE PLUM.

Az Tom-i and Har-i wer st at ðar pla,
 Æa spĳd a lqų plum on ðe rod wun da.
 "Hq! hq!" sez bōld Har-i, "ĳ'l hav ðat
 sam plum,
 "And et it el up tuu, be-for u can cum.
 "Fēr ĳ can run fāst-ex muç fāst-ex ĳ no;

“So Tom-i j̄l et it,” and hav-in sed so,
 He set of at a gal-up, and ran tordz ðe
 plas,

Hw̄l Tom-i woz suun left be-hjnd in ðe ras.
 But Har-i, hwen run-in, nō tet had be-stōd
 On hwot bj̄ il luc m̄jt stic up in ðe rōd;
 Sō a ston, ov huuz prez-ens he woz not
 a-war,

Suun tript up bold Har-i, and lad him
 lō ðar.

Hw̄l Tom-i got up tu ðe plum on ðe rōd,
 Be-for limp-in Har-i cud rēg its a-bōd..
 Not ðe cwic-est iz el-waz ðe ferst in
 ðe ras,

Fer cwic-nes tu for-tet must el-waz
 giv plas.

But hwen Har-i cam up Tom-i begd hēd
 hav hqf,

Ner of-erd at Har-iz mis-for-tun tu lqf;
 Fer Tom-i nū bet-er, ðō win-in ðe ras,
Jan tu tac an ad-vqn-tej ov uđ-erz
diz-gras.

(31.) ÆE SIW- IŴ BERD .

Prit-i lit'l berd, siŋ-iŋ on a tre,
 Hwen ur vœs i herd, it dœ-ljt-ed mœ.
 Nœ i sœ u hop, scip from bœ tuu bœ.
 Stop mj berd-i, stop! dœnt go from mœ nœ!
 Hwen mj berd-i cumz, siŋ-iŋ tru dœ ar,
 Hœ jœl fŋnd sum crumz scat-erd fœr him đar.
 F'd hav nev-er sterd, had u stad hœr loŋ.
 Tanœs, mj mer-i berd! fœr ur prit-i soŋ.
 Flj of tuu ur nest, tuu ur ġics and mat,
 Tac đœm œl ur best, œr đœ'l tŋŋc u lat.

(32.)

Rœ-mem-ber đœz wurdz. Luv œl men.
 Hat nœ wun. Duu guđ tuu œl u can.
 Liv in pœs. Nev-er cwœr-el. Cœp ur
 bod-i in helt, đœt u mœ bœ ab'l tuu tŋŋc
 and wurc. Luv wurc fœr its œn œœc.
 Nev-er bœ jđ'l. Duu az u wud bœ dun bj.

Ur fœđ-er and muđ-er œr ur Tœġ-er
 wil tel u hui God iz, and hwœt Hœ hœz
dun fœr u. And hwen u nœ đis, u wil

luv Him and on - ur Him , and trij tuu duu hwot He haz told u , and el ov us , tuu duu . And u wil pra tuu Him , and hwen u pra , u wil sa ðe fol - o - iŋ wurdz , hwiġ qr celd “ ðe Lørdz Prar ; ” but u must ferst qsc ur Fqđ - er ør ur Muđ - er ør ur Teg - er tuu tel u hwot ða men ; fer u juđ no and fel hwot u qr pra - iŋ a - bæt .

ÐE LØRDZ PRAR .

Ȫr Fqđ - er hwiġ qrt in hev'n , hal - ođ be ðj nam . Ȫj ciŋ - dum cum . Ȫj wil be dun on ert , az it iz in hev'n . Giv us ðis da Ȫr da - li bred . And fer - giv us Ȫr tres - pas - ez , az we fer - giv ðem ðat tres - pas a - genst us . And led us not in - tuu tem - ta - ŋun , but ðe - liv - er us from ev'l . Fer ðjŋ iz ðe ciŋ - dum , and ðe pȪ - er , and ðe glø - i , fer ev - er and ev - er . A - men .

ELISEZ FONETIC INSTRUCEUN BUCS.

Æ

TEERZ GED

TW Æ

ELDZ FONETIC PRIMER.

BE ALECSANDER JON ELIS, B. A.

LUNDUN:

FRED PITMAN, FONETIC DEPO, 1, CWENZ HED PASEJ,
PATERNOSTER RO.

1848.

DE TEEGERZ GHD.

§ 1.

De Teger iz supózd tu be péfíctli famílyer wíð ðe us ov ðe Fonetíc Printíng Alfabet. A fírt Ce tuu ðís Alfabet, enuf fír cómún us, iz giv'n on ðe lást páj ov ðís wurc, but Tegerz et tuu understand its constrúctjún mór minútli. Ða wíl fínd el ðe infermasún ða can recwjr on ðís súbject, in an artíc'l on ðe "Orijín and Us ov ðe Fonetíc Alfabet," in ðe *Fonetíc Jurnál* fír Januérí 1848, and tuu ðís ða qr reférð fír detalz hwíg wúð be st ov plas her.

It iz elso advízab'l ðat ðe Teger súð be sumhwot ov a fónetísan, ðat iz, he súð nó hwot ðe elements ov húmán spég qr, and hz tuu analíz ðem. He wíl fínd a fírt but sjéntífíc tretíz on ðís súbject in a lit'l pámflet, entít'ld, "Esenfálz ov Fónetícs," tuu hwíg he iz reférð fír ðe hól súbject ov jeneral Fónetícs. But, az it wúð not be posíb'l fír a teger tuu fúlfíl híz dútí wíðst sum nolej on ðís súbject, we própóz, in ðe necst secfúnz, tuu gív a fírt and popúler acsnt ov só muç az iz absólútli neserí fír ðe próper compréhénsún ov ðe prinsíp'lz on hwíg ðe Fonetíc Printíng Alfabet haz ben constructed.

§ 2.

De instrúments ov spég qr, 1) A natúral par ov belús, ðe *lúgz*, terminatíng in 2) A naró elastic túb, ðe *wíndpíp*, hwíg contanz an operatús cöld 3) De *larínges*, and ledz tuu 4) De *tú cavítíz* ov ðe *mót* and *nóz*, trú hwíg ðe ar enterz, and escaps from, ðe *lúgz*. Hwen we íncres ðe cavítí ov ðe *lúgz* bj ecspandíng ðe *ribz*, ets., trú ðe acfún ov ðe *mus'lz*, ðe *ster* ar rufez in tuu *fil* ðe *spas*, and íf it enterz wíð muç rapidítí, a *degre* ov *néz* iz herð. Hwen ðe *lúgz* qr fúl, ðe *mus'lz* contract ðe cavítí ov ðe *lúgz*, and ðe ar iz ecspeld. In pqsíng trú ðe *wíndpíp*, it mets wíð ðe *larínges*. Ðís iz a boc ov grís'l, wíð muuvab'l sjdz, furníft wíð a verí cómplecs set ov *mus'lz* fír elteríng íts *sáp*. De bret, in escapíng, must neseréríli pqs trú ðís boc, hwíg iz op'n at bot endz, but iz clózd in ðe senter wíð a *membren* líc ðat at ðe top ov a *drum*, split íntuú *tú* bj an *apertúr* cöld ðe *glótis*. De *tú membrenz* *ðus* *divíded*, qr cöld ðe *vocal ligaments*, and qr capab'l ov béíng *pat* *íntuú* *víbrafún* bj ðe *écspírd* bret, ðat iz, ðe bret hwíg levz ðe *lúgz*, but

not bi *de inspird* bret, or dat hwiġ enterz *de* lunz. *De* consecwens ov *dar* vjbrafun iz a peculier snd hwiġ *we* cel *vos*; e^{sp}ird bret, hwiġ *coez* *de* s^{idz} ov *de* glotis tuu vjbrat, iz *darfor* celd *vocal* *bret*. But *de* *vocal* ligaments wil not vjbrat unl^{es} *da* q^r *bret* intuu a proper p^ozifun, and streġt tuu a serten degre ov tenfun. Hens, el e^{sp}ird bret iz not nesaserili *vocal*. Un*vocal* e^{sp}ird bret iz term^d *hwisper*. After *de* *vocal*, or un*vocal* *bret* haz p^{ast} *de* larin^{cs}, it mets wi^d *de* cavitiz ov *de* mst and n^{oz}, tru^u hwiġ it haz tuu p^{qs}. *Dez* cavitiz ma be veri materialⁱ varid in *ſap*, and eġ wun ov *de* varius *ſaps* *da* a^{sum}, modifi^z *de* edib'l effect ov *de* *vos* or *hwisper*.

§ 3.

Sup^oz *de* cavitⁱ ov *de* mst or n^{oz} tuu be cept in wun p^ozifun durin *de* hol t^{im} dat *de* *vos* or *hwisper* iz emit^d; *we* ma *den* distingwi^f *for* c^{indz} ov suġ p^ozifunz,

- 1) *Dez* hwiġ favur *de* distingfun ov *vos*, but not dat ov *hwisper*;
- 2) *Dez* hwiġ favur *de* distingfun ov *hwisper*, but not dat ov *vos*;
- 3) *Dez* hwiġ favur *de* distingfun ov bot *vos* and *hwisper*;
- 4) *Dez* hwiġ absol^{ut}li ferbid *de* pasej ov *eder* *vos* or *hwisper*.

§ 4.

P^ozifunz ov *de* ferst clas prod^{us} *de* *vselz*, in hwiġ *de* pur *vos* iz herd veri clerli, and *de* distingfun betwen *de* effect ov wun p^ozifun ov *de* oral cavitⁱ and an^{uder}, iz veri m^{arct}. If *de* tu^u be muġ razd, so dat *de* *bret* iz forst agenst *de* palet, *de* snd iz dat reprezent^d bi *E*; if *de* tu^u be muġ depr^{est}, so dat *de* snd iz nerli gutural, *de* snd iz—*A*, hwen *de* *bret* iz directed r^{ader} upwerdz t^{ardz} *de* palet,—and *Θ*, hwen *de* *bret* iz directed r^{ader} d^{sn}werdz, t^{ardz} *de* loer j^e. If *de* lips q^r project^d sumhwot, *de* snd iz *W*. Betwen *E* and *A*, *dar* iz an intermediet v^{sel} snd, *A*, coresponding tuu an intermediet p^ozifun; and similerli, *Q* l^{iz} betwen *Θ* and *W*. *De* grup *E*, *A*, *A*, belonz tuu *de* uper part ov *de* mst, *de* grup *Θ*, *Q*, *W*, tuu *de* loer, and *de* t^u groups *E*, *A*, *A*, *Θ*, *Q*, *W*, form wun natural scal. *De* v^{selz}, *E*, *A*, ma be celd paletal; *A*, *Θ*, gutural; and *Q*, *W*, labial.

Dez v^{sel} s^{ndz} ma be contin^{ud} *for* an indefinit t^{im}, *eder* lo^u or f^{ort}. Dat *da* q^r seldum herd *for* m^{or} *dan* a veri smel fracfun ov a secund, *we* no, from *de* fact dat a veri deliberet specer uterz abst t^u wurdz, contanig meni v^{selz}, in wun secund, and ewic specerz uter tre or ev'n *for* wurdz in a secund. But, old^o *dar* durafun iz so f^{ort}, *we* q^r stil ab'l tuu distingwi^f tre veri m^{arced}li diferent sp^{efi}ez. *Dez* q^r—

1) *De* lo^u v^{selz}, *for* hwiġ *de* *vos* *ma* be contin^{ud} az lo^u az *we* t^{im} advizab'l.

2) *De* b^{ref} v^{selz}, hwiġ hav presj^{li} *de* sam ewoliti az *de* lo^u v^{selz}, but must be terminat^d after a veri f^{ort} t^{im}, old^o wi^dst abrupt^{nes}. *Thus*, *de* ferst v^{selz} in “*repa*, aerial, p^{art}ac, ester, omit, rubesent,” q^r

el bref, and da q^r also presjsli d^e sam in ewoliti az d^e ferst v^{sz}elz in d^e wurdz "reper, adiŋ, p^{gr}d'n, oful, ofan, rabi," el ov hwig q^r comparative ly.

3) D^e stopt v^{sz}elz, hwig q^r ov zv'n f^{er}ter d^{ur}afun d^{an} d^e bref v^{sz}elz, but difer from d^em in havin d^{ar} egzistens v^{iolentli} terminated, e^{der} b^j an h^{ja}tus, er b^j a suden g^{anj} ov d^e coresp^{onding} oral p^ozifun, so d^{at} d^e v^{es} terminats abruptli. D^e Inglis langwey onli contanz t^u stopt v^{sz}elz ov presjsli d^e sam ewoliti az d^{ar} loŋ v^{sz}elz. If we compar d^e wurdz "cot, cot," and "wud, wud," it wil be sen d^{at} d^e secund v^{sz}el onli diferz from d^e ferst in d^e maner just e^{cs}pland. D^e u^{der} for stopt v^{sz}elz, az in d^e wurdz "pit, pet, cat, cut," hav n^o presjs e^{cw}ivalent am^uŋ d^e loŋ v^{sz}elz, d^o we practicali consider d^{at} i iz d^e stopt s^{sz}nd ov e, e d^{at} ov a, a d^{at} ov q, and u d^{at} ov o. D^e cor^{ec}t parz ma be sen in d^e "Esenfalz." But d^o d^e Inglis langwey contanz n^o loŋ v^{sz}elz coresp^{onding} t^u d^e stopt v^{sz}elz i and a, it haz t^u b^{ref} v^{sz}elz hwig q^r ov d^e sam ewoliti, and da q^r d^{ar}for represented b^j d^ez stopt v^{sz}el s^{sz}nz, az in "peltri, Cj^{na}."

D^e reder wil obzerv, d^{at} we hav onli t^u distinct sets ov s^{sz}nz for d^e v^{sz}elz, loŋ and stopt. D^e b^{ref} v^{sz}elz q^r elwaz represented b^j d^e loŋ v^{sz}el s^{sz}nz for d^e coresp^{onding} loŋ v^{sz}elz ov d^e sam ewoliti, hwen sug loŋ v^{sz}elz egzist in d^e langwey; and hwen da d^u not, b^j stopt v^{sz}el s^{sz}nz, az, i, a. No reder iz l^{ic}li t^u red a stopt v^{sz}el s^{sz}n for a loŋ wun, and d^e p^ozifun ov d^e a^{csent}, hwig iz d^{et}ermind b^j serten f^{ic}st rulz, (se *Phonetic Journal* for Janueri, pajez 25-27,) wil elwaz s^o hweder d^e loŋ v^{sz}el s^{sz}n represents a loŋ er a b^{ref} v^{sz}el.

§ 5.

If we al^s d^e ferm ov d^e oral c^{av}iti t^u g^{anj} hwil we q^r uteriŋ a v^ocal s^{sz}nd, we fal her a glid ov d^e v^{es} from d^e s^{sz}nd coresp^{onding} t^u wun p^ozifun, t^u d^{at} coresp^{onding} t^u d^e u^{der}, and d^{is} glid ma be az f^{er}t az posib'l. If b^{ot} be v^{sz}el p^ozifunz, and d^e glid be veri f^{er}t, d^e rezult iz c^{old} a d^{if}toŋ. D^e for most u^zual Inglis d^{if}toŋz q^r, j = qe, σ = oe, τ = qu, and ŋ = eu; d^e v^{sz}elz bein, in e^g cas, uterd az b^{ref}li az posib'l. It sud be obzervd d^{at} d^ez comp^onents q^r onli giv'n apro^{xi}mativli, and d^{at} m^{or} ac^uretli, j = ai, σ = ei, τ = au. O^{er}t^oepists difer az t^u d^e eg^{zact} val^q ov d^e varius comp^onent parts ov d^ez d^{if}toŋz, d^o not az t^u d^e comp^ond s^{sz}ndz d^emselvz; hens d^e practical adv^{an}tej ov representing e^g ov d^em b^j a sing'l s^{sz}n.

§ 6.

P^ozifunz ov d^e secund cl^{as} mensund in § 3, giv r^{iz} t^u a suc^{es}fun ov hisez, hwig we distingwis az *contin^{uant}*s. D^a q^r, F, T, S, X. If we drop d^e his, and trj t^u emit v^ocal b^{ret}, we fal get a suc^{es}fun ov veri disag^{reab}'l murmurz, hwig can not be contin^{uant} loŋ. But hwen we g^{anj} from a v^{sz}el p^ozifun t^u a contin^{uant} p^ozifun, widet s^{sz}n t^u 2

uter vocal bret, we her a curius efect, hwig ma be celd, "specij *de* continuant, insted ov hwisperiŋ it," and dis efect we represent bi a sucsefun ov nū sjnz, celd, *spoc'n continuants*, az V, ʌ, Z, ʒ; *de* former set, F, T, S, ʒ, beŋ den celd *hwisperd continuants*. A hwisperd continuant iz a distinct sænd bi itself; not so a *spoc'n* continuant, hwig iz dū tuu *de* acfun ov a præsediŋ *er* sucseidiŋ vsel, *de* vocal bret in *de* later cas beŋ emited befor *de* vsel poziŋfun haz ben asūmd. If, hsever, we wiŋ tuu giv an idea ov *de* efect ov a *spoc'n* continuant, we must duu so bi uteriŋ *de* vocal bret tru *de* continuant poziŋfun. *De* corespōndiŋ murmurz *ar* represented bi 'V, 'ʌ, 'Z, 'ʒ.

§ 7.

Poziŋfunz ov *de* terd clas menŋund in § 3, duu not giv riŋ tuu hiŋes in Ingliŋ, eldo *da* duu so in Welŋ, and *da* *qr* *darfor* prinsipali distiŋgwiŋ in *er* langweŋ bi admiŋtiŋ bot *de* *spoc'n* and *de* vocal ferm. *Da* *qr* celd *licwidz*, and elwaz neseitat *de* vjbraŋfun ov sum flecsib'l part ov *de* mæt duriŋ *dar* uterans. *Thus*, R recwiŋz *eder* *de* tip *er* runt ov *de* tuu be sljtlj vjbrated; L recwiŋz *de* tip tuu be held fermli agenst *de* palet, hwjl *de* sjdz *qr* vjbrated; and in M, N, ŋ, *dar* iz a vjbraŋfun ov *de* nazal membren. *Dez* leterz onli ocūr in Ingliŋ az *spoc'n* *er* vocal sændz. It wil be persevd, on atemtiŋ tuu uter *de* vocal bret tru *de* poziŋfun for L, *dat* nō sug disagreab'l efect iz prodyst az in *de* cas ov *de* murmurd continuants; *de* rezult iz celd a *vocal*, tuu distiŋgwiŋ it from *de* pur vselz, and rit'n *thus*, 'L. In *de* wurdz, "dub'l, spaz'm, op'n," we hav instansez ov *de* vocal 'l, 'm, 'n. *De* egzistens ov 'r in Ingliŋ iz disputed, and we print *er*, *ur*, in Fonetik wurcs, hwar dōz huu contend for *de* egzistens ov 'r wud print 'r; se *Fonetik Journal* for Janueri 1848, p. 19, 20, N. 36³, 36⁴, and also *infra*, § 22. 'K iz sertenli not fēnd in *er* langweŋ.

§ 8.

Poziŋfunz ov *de* fort and last clas refērd tuu in § 3, entirli prōhibīt *de* pasej ov vocal *er* unvocal bret. *Da* *qr* *darfor*, complet stops. If *de* poziŋfunz be asūmd, and an atemt be mad tuu uter a vocal sænd, nutiŋ wil be herd, until *de* poziŋfun iz relacst, and den *de* vocal sænd wil eum st wið an ecsplozūn, from hwig sereumstans *de* poziŋfunz hav ben celd *ecsploidents*. *Dar* *edib'l* efect iz entirli dū tuu *de* gljld herd in pasiŋ from *dem* tuu *de* necst poziŋfun. If *de* ecsploident poziŋfunz, hwig *qr* absolūtli mut, be held les fermli, it wil be posib'l tuu "spec" *dem* ljc *de* continuants, and we *thus* arjv at *spoc'n ecsploidents*, hwig *qr*, in fact, onli a les vocal ejnd ov *spoc'n* continuants. *De* tre *mut* ecsploidents *qr*, P, T, C, and *dar* corelativ *spoc'n* formz *qr*, B, D, G.

Dez ecsploidents actiŋ upon continuants, prodys a speŋiez ov distiŋgal efect, hwig iz most conspicus in *de* tū casēz ov inijal tŋ, dz. *Dez* groups hav ben consecwentli acomodated bi *de* sing'l leterz c, j; but

de leterz *c, j*, ar also emplod fer de sam combinafunz, hwen da ar final, az wel az hwen da ar inifal, fer de sac ov unifermiti.

§ 9.

It iz uqwal tuu divjd dez for groups intuu tuu prinsipal wunz, *vselz* comprehendin de ferst grup, and *cónsonants* comprehendin de tre last. In dis cas de Vöcal Licwidz ar also cöld Vöcal Cónsonants. De nam Cónsonant iz onli tuu be tac'n az an ecspresun fer el doz elements hwiq, not bein *vselz*, ar yet reprezented bj distijet simbulz. An orderli list ov el de sjnz fer *vselz* and cónsonants iz cöld an Alfabet, az, fer egzamp'l, de foloijn, hwiq formz de Inglij Fönetic Alfabet;—*e a q o o u, i e a o u u, i v s y; y w h; p b t d c j c g, f v t d s z f z; r l, m n y; 'l, 'm, 'n*.

Far ar tre sjnz ocürin in dis alfabet, hwiq hav not ben eespland in de presedin paragrafs, da ar, *y, w, h*. De ferst tuu ar reali spöc'n continuants, and dar proper plas iz son in de "Esenfalz." But da ar mor cómunli considerd az de ferm under hwiq de *vselz, e, u*, hwen uterd veri rapidli, "*coals*" wid a foloijn *vsel*, and dat dis vu iz not far from bein rjt, ma be ezili verifjd. Fer dis rez'n we nam dem *coalsents*, and plas dem imediatli after de *vselz*. De terd sijn, *h*, properli signifz dat de *vsel* tuu hwiq it iz atagt iz tuu be uterd wid a spesiez ov jere, or suden fors; in duuin so, we ar apt tuu let sum unvöcal bret escap previusli, and dus de *vsel* iz uterd wid a "bređin" prefixat. De leter *h* iz consecwentli cöld de "bređin," and it iz uzd befor *w, dus, hw*, tuu indicat de hwisperd ferm ov dis leter.

De abuv obzervafunz upon de fönetic analisis ov laggewej, ar nesecerili veri imperföct, but it wud be imposib'l tuu go sufisientli intuu particulerz widst tacin feren sündz intuu considerafun. Fer dez, and el materz ov detal, de reder iz darfor reförd tuu de "Esenfalz."

§ 10.

Befor beginin tuu instruct a clqs in redij, de teđer must turoli consider hwot hiz tqsc iz.

De clqs probabli consists ov a number ov gildren perfectli uninstructed, and sertenli unuzd tuu aplj dar mindz tuu eni minqt öbject ov considerafun. It iz tuu be hopt dat az we grö wizer, and understand de menij ov educafun mor and mor, dis wil be les and les de cas; and dat a gild wil hav ben *tot tuu obzero* bj a seriez ov systematic lesunz on öbjects, loq befor it iz tot tuu red; a practis in obzervafun dat wud be ov de gratest asistens tuu de teđer ov redij. Az it iz, he haz tuu instruct de pupil in habits ov aténitiv obzervafun, at de sam tijn dat he haz tuu instruct him in redij, and tuu ecersajz hiz obzervafun upon sug convenfunal and minqt öbjects az de leterz ov de alfabet.

De pupil haz tuu lern ati nu formz, tuu eq ov hwiq he must atag a serten menij haviq no aparent concefun wid it, and he must be led tuu

asofiat dis meniņ wiđ đe simbul so fermli, đat he šal hqrdli be ab'l tu tige ov dem apart, but šal instantli, and wiđst eni intermediat tet, nō đe sēnd convenfunali asjnd tu eni simbul, az sun az he sez it; and, conversi, nō đe simbul tu be ūzd az sun az he hēz đe sēnd hwig it iz mad tu reprezent.

Dis can never becum an ezi tqsc. On đe old plan ov speliņ, đar wer onli fifti-tū insted ov ati fermz, but az eg simbul elterd its meniņ hwen it woz plast necst sum ūder simb'l, and az dis elterafun ov meniņ woz not redūsib'l tu rul, đe rezult woz a most perplexsiņ varjeti, hwig opozd đe gratest obstac'lz in đe wa ov tegiņ tu red. Fer ilustrafunz ov đe elmost incredib'l ecstent ov dis varjeti, đe reder iz refērd tu đe eturz *Ple for Fonotipi and Fonografi*.

In Fonetic printiņ, dis iz not đe cas. Đe aserfun đat *everi sijn haz đe sam meniņ everi tīm it ocūrz*, iz practicali tru, and hwen modifiđ bj đe adifun ov đe wurdz "*in đe sam combinafunz*," it becumz strictli so. Đe objekt, đarfōr, ov đe Teger, iz tu get dis sing'l er combjnd meniņ ov eg simbul fermli fīst in đe pupilz mјnd, bj el đe ūzual mōdz ov ecsjtiņ and strengthiņ đe memori. Đe objekt ov đe *Primer* iz tu asist him in so duwiņ, bj an orderli aranjment ov đe diferent sijnz hwig qr tu be ūzd, and ecersjzez upon đar combinafunz. Hwen dis pōnt iz gand, đe pupil iz ab'l tu red mecanicali. He ma be stil far of beiņ ab'l tu red lojicali. It iz a grat step in đe devēlpment ov a gјldz intelekt, (hwig edūcafun properli so celd, and not merli tegiņ tu red, haz tu brįn abst), tu prosed from đe mecanical pser ov putiņ tūgēder leterz fer đe purpus ov prōdūsiņ đe combjnd sēndz ov wurdz, tu đe intelektual pser ov putiņ tūgēder wurdz so az tu prōdūz đe combjnd sēndz ov sentensez, deliverd wiđ oratorical and lojical acuresi. Đe later iz đe hjest staj ov rediņ, and wun hwig iz completli atand but bj veri fū ov đe best edūcated men. Đe Teger ma, at eni rat, hōp tu prevent đe dredful drēl and monotonus drōn wiđ hwig gildren in sculz qr tū apt tu red. Dis sud be striv'n agenst from đe ferst, but đe diferent degrez ov gud rediņ can onli be atand bj loņ practis. Đe "Fonetic Ferwerder," and "Rediņ Buc," qr intended tu asist đe Teger in hiz atemt tu ferm gud habits ov rediņ, bj giviņ seriez ov conected sentensez, fōrt ész, pesez ov poetri and talz, fer đe gildren tu red. In đe *Primer* đarfōr, mecanical rediņ iz alon considerd; in đe subsecwent bucs, lojical rediņ wil be đe prevaliņ objekt.

We prosed tu ecsplan đe construcfun and ūs ov đe *Primer* in particuler.

§ 11.

It iz asjmd, az an indispensab'l condifun, đat *el gildren hu qr tu be tet tu red qr ab'l tu spec*. Bj dis we men, đat đa must be ab'l tu *uter everi wurd in đe langwej wiđ hwig đa qr acwanted, wiđ ez and coréctnes*. If đe Teger haz tu teg đem tu spec az wel az tu red,

hiz tase wil be renderd muç mör difficult ; az, fər egzamp'l, hwen ðe pupil iz a forener.

It wil be fənd ðat çildren qr rarli ab'l tu spec properli hwen ferst bret tu scul. ðar defects ma be clasifd

1) Az *natural*, arizij from conjenital malfermasun ov ðe erganz ov spec. ðis we can not hōp tu cūr. Suç çildren must stil be tēt tu red, and must submit tu ðe inconveniens ov mispronənsij wurdz el ðar livz.

2) Az *local*, arizij from ðe peculier djalect ov ðe part ov ðe cuntri hwar ða rezjd. ðar wil be veri lit'l çans ov eradicaŋij ðez erurz hwar ða amənt tu ðe reghler substituŋun ov wun vsel fər anuder ; az ðe ʊs ov a breder sənd fər *a*, ov ðe diptonz *ai* *ou* fər *a* *o*, and so on. It wil be elso difficult tu inculcat ðe proper ʊs ov *h* hwar çildren hav never ben in ðe habit ov herij it prənsnst.

3) Az *çildif*. ðar qr serten səndz hwiç çildren jenerali stumb'l over ; *r* becumz *w*, *l* becumz *y* ; *o* becumz *a* ; *e* becumz *i*, a *raɪrəd* iz *wɪlwoʊd*, a *ladi* a *yayq*, *yelo* *yɪyq*, and so on. ðez imperfecŋunz fud el hav ben surmənted befor ðe çild iz tēt tu red, or he wil most probabli get ðem fīst bj conecŋij ðem indelibli wið nən simbuls.

It iz esenfal, at eni rat, ðat ðe Teger fud nō hwot mistacs in specij a çild naturali macs, wið a vʊ tu ðar subsecwənt corecŋun. Fər ðis purpus, let him repet ðe foloij versez tu ðe çildren, and get eç çild tu prənsns eç wurd after him, hwɪl he nōts ðe prənunsiaŋun. ðe wurdz in ðez versez hav ben sō çəz'n az tu includ everi sənd in ðe Ingliŋ langweij, and ðarfər eni wun hu can prənsns ðem properli, can be tēt tu prənsns eni Ingliŋ wurd properli.

LERNIŲ TU RED.

Ɔ can not red ; i of'n tɪnç,
 Ɔat i fud lɪç tu nō,
 Hwot priti talz ðəz bucs contan,
 Ɔat plez mɪ fɑðər sō.

Ɔv sen hiz jə, hwen, nɜ and ðen,
 A nʊzpaper'z bret in ;
 And hwen he ɒp'nz ðat Grat Buc,
 Hwiç bidz us not tu sin.

Ɔ am but lit'l, yet i tɪnç,
 Ɔat i cud lern tu red ;
 It wud be suç a plezʊr tʊ,
 Ɔl tri—i wil indɛd.

After havin bj dis simp'l ecpedient asertánd hwot qr *de* defectiv pents in a gildz uterans, *de* Teger sud tac panz tu coréct dem az muç az posib'l, if he haz tjm and opurtuniti fer so dwing, befor givng him eni lesunz in redig, becez instrucfunz in specig wud at dat staj becum absolqt obstrucfunz.

§ 12.

Hwen a set ov gildren qr celd up tu tac dar ferst redig-lesun, *de* Teger sud comens tecig wid dem in a cind and familyer maner, tu giv dem confidens; and he sud tac car not tu preznt dem wid a buç tú sunn, az its loç ara ov hieroglifics mjt serv tu confuz and dizhart'n dem. *Da* sud not hav eni bucs put intw dar handz til *da* qr ab'l tu red sumtig in dem, az we sal prosed tu so.

De Teger ma begin bj tacin up a buç, and redig a lit'l stori tu *de* gildren. He wil den asc—*Teger*, *q* Hwot hav j ben dwing. *Pupil*, Redig. *T.* Yes, but *q*hwot did j duw hwen j red. *P.* (*huç puz'id*). *T.* *q*Did j sa eni tig. *P.* Yes. *T.* *q*Did u her hwot j sed. *P.* Yes. *T.* *q*Hwot did j sa. *P.* Sumtig abst a..... [No wat iz tu be lad upon *de* pupilz telig hwot *de* stori woz abst, acuretli; it iz enuf tu asertán dat *da* wer lisnig.] *T.* Veri wel. Ns, *q*hu told me. *q* Did eni wun. *P.* *¶* dont no. *T.* Wel, den j wil tel u, no wun told me. *q*Hwar did j find it den. *P.* In dat buç. *T.* *q*Can u find it in dat buç. *P.* No, becez j can not red. *T.* Den eni wun hu can red can find *de* stori in dis buç? *P.* Yes. *T.* Ns u no j hav tu teg u tu red. *q*Hwot sal u lern hwen u lern tu red. *P.* Tu find storiz in bucs. [*De* pupilz wil not giv sug strat ferwerd qnsers at ferst, but *da* must be led tu duw so bj degrez. *De* cwesqunz wil hav tu be varid darfor acordig tu sercumstansez.] *T.* But u herd *de* stori widst finding it in *de* buç; *q*hs woz dat. *P.* Becez u red it st tu us. *T.* If sumbodi had told me *de* stori, *q*sud j not hav ben ab'l tu tel it tu u. *P.* Yes. *T.* Den *de* buç woz az gud az sum wun specig tu me; and hwen j red *de* buç, it woz az gud az if j lis'nd tu sumbodi telig me *de* stori. *De* lit'l marcs hwig qr mad in a buç wer az gud tu me az *de* lit'l sændz hwig pèrsunz mac hwen *da* spec tu me. *q*Hwj. Becez j hav ben tet tu tige ov wun ov *dez* sændz hwenver j se wun ov *de* marcs. Ns *q*can u tel me hwot j must duw tu teg u tu red. *P.* [*Givz no qnsr, or a roç wun.*] *T.* *¶* hav tu teg u *de* saps ov *doz* lit'l marcs hwig qr printed in bucs, and hwot *da* stand fer. Ns dar qr not meni ov *dez* marcs, and j sal onli teg u a veri fu ov dem at a tjm, so dat u wil sunn and ezili lern dem el. *¶* wil begin wid wun er tú directli.

Sug djalogz az *de* abuv, hwen *da* ocúr in dis lit'l wurc, must onli be *hwt upon az hints on de stjl ov tuijun hwig iz most lcli tu produs de recwird rezults, not az modelz tu be strictli folod. De Teger hu tiz up hiz intelect in a set ov ruolz, and duz not als hiz on jujment fre pla, haz most desajdedli mistac'n hiz vocafun.*

§ 13.

He Teger must be provided wid tû sets ov *de* "Tablets," containin *de* leterz ov *de* Fonetik Printin Alfabet on a veri larj scal pasted on wud, and elso wid a lqt on hwig tui rest dem. Dis lqt sud be abt sev'n fet lon, and its widt sud be haf-an-ing les dan *de* hgt ov *de* Tablets; it sud be elso furnist wid a lej at *de* botum fer *de* Tablets tui rest on; and dar sud be legz tui prop, er strinz tui haw *de* lqt up, so dat el *de* pupilz can se *de* hol ov it planli. *De* leterz sud be aranjd on a tab'l behind *de* lqt, in alfabetical order, so dat *de* Teger can la hiz hand upon eni leter imedietli, and hwen eni leter iz dun wid, it sud be restord tui its alfabetical plas, er muc tjm ma be lost in serqin fer it, hwen wonted. A pontin stic iz elso neseleri.

Havin mad *dez* preperafunz, *de* Teger tacs *de* leter *e*, and plasez it upon *de* lqt er redin-stand. He droz atenfui tui its form, tû *ssndz*, wun on *de* top ov *de* uder; (*de* ecspianafunz must elwaz be in *de* most familer langwej;) and den sez

T. Hwenever *u* se dat marc, [pontin tui *de* leter *e*,] *u* qv tui sa *e*. Let me her hui can sa *e*. [After getin eg pupil tui pronans dis ssnd clerli and distigctli, *de* teqer wil prosed tui sa:] *q* Dui *u* no eni wurd ov hwig dis ssnd *e* formz a part. [It iz veri probab'l dat *de* pupilz wil not understand *de* cwesqun in dis form, suffjenti wel tui qner it. *De* Teger must darfor endevur tui mac himself understud bi an ilustrafun.] *q* Dui *u* se [leptenig st *de* *e*,] hwen i sa se, *q* dui *u* not her *de* ssnd *e*. Ns giv me sum uder wurdz. [Sug az *he*, *we*, *me*, *te*, *ce*, *ne*. Wurdz wid *e* ffinal qv best, becoz *de* ffinal vzel can be best dwelt upon.]

After tretin *e* in dis maner, *de* Teger wil lev it on *de* bord, and produs *a*. He wil dro atenfui tui *de* diferens betwen *de* tû leterz *e* and *a*, and wil den giv its ssnd, and hav it repeted; and furnif wurdz, az *sa*, *ma*, *ha*, *wa*, in hwig it iz herd. He wil den tac up bot leterz, and plas dem wid dar bacs ferwerd on *de* bord, and den, turnin wun at hazerd, incwjr hwig it iz. It ma be best not tui prosed tui a terd leter until *e* and *a* can be imedietli distingwift.

De Teger wil ns go on tui *de* uder lon vzelz, *q*, *o*, *o*, *u*, and, if possib'l, mac *de* ferst lesun consist ov el *de* sics. If *de* pupilz qv cwic, da ma go on in *de* sam lesun tui *de* diftonz, hwig he ma introdus bi *de* combinafunz *q e*, *o e*, *q u*, *e u*, beginin wid *de* tû ssndz far apart. *De* leterz ma be plast absolutli far apart on *de* bord, and den be bret closer and closer bot on *de* bord and in speq til *de* difton iz distigctli felt. Or *de* diftonz ma be tet in *de* sam wa az *de* simp'l vzelz. It iz absolutli neseleri, hsever, dat *de* pupilz sud be ab'l tui tel eni wun ov *de* ten leterz *e*, *a*, *q*, *o*, *o*, *u*, *i*, *v*, *s*, *y*, at sjt, widst *de* lest trub'l, befor da prosed tui *de* neest lesun. Dis iz *de* driest part ov *de* tasc, becoz *de* onli wun in hwig complet wurdz qv not red, *de* sentens *i o y* beip perhaps tû incomplet fer a cild.

§ 14.

Æ *Primer* iz dividet intw secfunz, hwig qv numberd, but it iz bj nō menz neseceri dat eg lesun sud occupj wun secfun; sumtjnz it ma be veri advizab'l tuu mac ðe lesunz foter, and at uder tjnz longer, tuu sūt ðe capazitiz ov ðe pupilz. Æ divigunz qv simpli fōr ðe asistens ov ðe mōster, tuu fō him hē fār he haz proseded; ða indicat natural divigunz ov hiz sūbjeet.

After finifiq ðe vselz, we prosed tuu ðe cōnsonants, but not in eni fōnetic order at ferst. Æ leter *s* iz gōz'n tuu begin wið, becoz it iz mōst redili prōnunst independentli ov eni foloig cōnsonant; and hwen combjnd wið loq vselz and diftopz, fermz meni veri cōmun wurdz. Æ leterz *m* and *n* elso form wurdz, wið hwig ðe gild iz perfectli familyer, and ðe leterz *l*, and *r* inifal, ðat iz, trild *r*, qv aded tuu complet ðe list ov licwidz, hwig qv folod bj ðe bredig *h* and ðe spōc'n *w* and hwispērd *hw*.

Æ Teger sud not giv ðe gildren bues intw ðar handz until ða qv familyer wið ðez leterz.

In eesplanig ðe us and valq ov ðe cōnsonants, ðe Teger iz partierli cōfund not tuu cōl ðe leterz ov ðe alfabet bj ðar namz. Æ namz ov ðe leterz qv merli serten wurdz bj hwig it iz convenient tuu designat ðe leterz hwen speciq ov ðem, az in a printig-ofis, ets.; but it wil onli confuz ðe gild tuu teg him ðez wurdz, hwar ðe nam ov a leter hap'nz tuu be diferent from its pser. In ðe loq vselz and diftopz ðe nam and pser qv wun, but in el uder casez ða qv diferent. Æus, *es* iz not ðe pser ov *s*, it iz onli a wurd in hwig ðat pser ocūrz; but hwig elso contanz ðe pser ov anuder leter, *e*, and ðis wurd *mit* hav ben selected az ðe nam ov ðe leter *e* wið ēcwul proprieti. Uder considerafunz hav, hsever, influenst us in cōlig ðe leter *e* bj ðe nam ov *el*, hwig wurd elso contanz ðe pser ov ðe leter *t*.

Æ foloig iz a complet list ov ðe namz ov ðe leterz in ðe order ov ðe Alfabet:—*e a q o o u, it et at ot ut ut, i v s y; ya wa, ha; pe be te de ga ja ca ga, ef ve it ðe es ze if ze; ar el, am en in; vocal el, vocal am, vocal en.*

Hwar ðez namz difer from ðōz ov ðe corespōndig leterz ov ðe old Roman alfabet, we hav ben gided in ðe gōs ov namz bj rez'nz eespland at leqt in ðe *Phonetic Journal* fōr Janqeri 1848, p. 28.

"A moments reflexun," sa Mr. and Mis Eijwurt in ðar tretiz on *Practical Edycasun*, vol. 1, p. 65, "must convins us ðat bj tegiq ðe cōmun namz ov everi cōnsonant in ðe alfabet, we prepar a gild fōr mizeri hwen he beginz tuu spel er red. A cōnsonant, az set ðe speliqbuc, iz a leter hwig can not be prōnunst wiðst a vsel befōr er after *it*; fōr ðis rez'n *B* iz cōld *be*, and *L*, *el*; but hwj ðe vsel sud cum ferst in ðe wun cas er last in ðe uder, we qv not informd, ner qv we told hwj ðe namz ov sum leterz hav nō rezēmbians hwotever tuu ðar sēndz, eder wið a vsel befōr er after ðem." ðis referz tuu aug namz

az *aç* fər *h*, *wi* fər *y*, *dub'l* *u* fər *w*, hwiç q̄r replast bi *ha*, *ya*, *wa* in ðe fonetic alfabet. ðe cas hwiç iz ðen s̄ted, rests on ðe old spelin in particuler, but az it ma be transfērd intui ðe nū wið ēcwul justis, az fər az givij ðe namz ov ðe leterz iz consernd, we sal prezēt it in ðe nū dres. "Supōz," continū ēr eturz, "ðat after havij lern̄t ðe alfabet, a ḡld woz tuu atem̄t tuu red ðe wurdz

Her iz sum ap'l pi,

he wud pronōns ðe leterz ðus—

Hacar itze esutam atpevocalel pej.

"Wið ðis pronūnsiafun ðe ḡld cud never desifer ðez simp'l wurdz. It wil be q̄nserd ðat nō ḡld iz ec̄spected tuu red az sun az he haz lern̄t hiz alfabet; a loy in̄fiasun ov monōsilabic, disilabic, trisilabic, and polisilabic wurdz iz previusli tuu be sub̄mited tuu, nēr after ðis inōgurafun q̄r ðe novisez capab'l ov perform̄ij wið proprieti ðe seremuni ov redij hōl wurdz and sentensez."

§ 15.

"But," ðe Teger wil naturali inew̄jr, "⁊ H̄s am ī tuu teg ḡldren tuu spel wiðst teḡij ðem ðe namz ov ðe leterz."

Bij teḡij ðem ðe p̄serz ov ðe leterz wiðst ðar namz.

ðe p̄ser ov ðe leter *s* iz a *his* prod̄yst bi blōij ēr brēdij s̄arpli hwen ðe m̄st and tuu q̄r aran̄jd in ðe pōzifun rec̄w̄jrd fər *s*. Sō ðe ḡldren ðe leter *s*, and tel ðem ðat hwen ða se ðis leter ða q̄r tuu mac ðis s̄s̄nd *s* . . . , but not sō loy az *u* q̄r n̄s mac̄ij it, becez *u* onli duu ðis fər ðem tuu her it dist̄inctli. Hwen ða hav lern̄t ðis, ða hav ac̄w̄jrd a nolej ov ðe *primeri p̄ser* ov ðis leter.

But it haz a *secunderi p̄ser*, hwiç it iz veri imp̄ortant tuu brig cl̄erli befōr ðe ḡldrenz m̄jnd, eldō ða must not be told ov it, az teliy wud be s̄ur tuu confuz ðem. ða must be tēt tuu fēl it onli, and ðe confus̄nes ov its egzistens must be rezervd until ðar m̄jndz can ap̄rēfiat s̄jens. ðe *secunderi p̄ser* ov ðe leter iz its *inifal ef̄ect* upon a folōij v̄sel. ðis inifal ef̄ect ar̄izez from ðe gl̄ij ov ðe v̄s herd d̄urij ðe gan̄j ov ðe pōzifun ov ðe m̄st, ets., rec̄w̄jrd fər *s*, tuu ðat rec̄w̄jrd fər ðe folōij v̄sel. ðis ma be brēt befōr ðe ḡldrenz m̄jnd ðus.

"N̄s, *u* nō ðe menīj ov ðis leter *s*, it's . . . ;" and ðen ðe ḡldren fud his ðe truū *s*-his, and nō uder.

"Veri wel. N̄s, *u* ēl nō ðis leter *e*."

Az ðe ḡldren wil hav ben ec̄sers̄jzd in teliy ðe namz ov ēl ðe loy v̄selz and distōnz just befōr cum̄ij tuu ðe *s*, ða et tuu hav nō difficult̄ in recoḡniz̄ij *e*. If eni hezitat, ðe Teger must go bac tuu ðe loy v̄selz and distōnz agen, fər p̄fus̄ t̄jm iz invariabli lost bi p̄roced̄ij tū fast. ðe old proverb "F̄er wont ov a nal ða s̄u woz lost, f̄er wont ov a s̄u ðe hers woz lost, f̄er wont ov a hers ðe man woz lost."

and el fer wont ov a nal," holdz fer no brang ov lernin wid grater fors dan fer redig. Æ gildren den et tu nam *s*, its nam and pser, hwig ar wun and ðe sam tin, wid *ez*, and widæt hezitafun. Æ Teger wil den plas ðe leterz, *s* *z*, ðus, at sum distans from eg uder, on ðe bord, and tel wun ov ðe gildren tu pronsns ðem wun after anuder, macin ðe his ov *s* clerli and distinetli, pëzin sljti, and den uterin ðe vsel *z*. Necst, ðis pupil, or anuder, sud pronsns ðe sam leterz wid a diminist pez, and ðe pez sud be mad les and les until it absolutli van-izez. Æ diferens in ðe leyt ov ðe pez ma be mad perceptib'l tu ðe j, bj diminisin ðe distans ov ðe leterz on ðe bord, ðus:

s *z* *s* *z* *s* *z* *s* *z* *sz*

It wil not be advizab'l tu qsc ðe gildren fer instansez ov ðe *s*-his in uder wurdz, az it iz bj no menz so cler and distinet az a vsel sænd, and hens ða wud fel tuu muç difficulti in finidin wurdz. Æ Teger sud ðarfor prosed tu ðe uder wurdz in Secfun 2 ov ðe *Primer*, az *sa*, *so*, *sz*, *ss*, *sy*. He wil obzerv, dat el ðe combinafunz ov tu leterz furnist in ðe *Primer*, hav menigz, and he sud ðarfor tac car dat ðe pupilz understand ðe menigz ov ðe wurdz az ða go on. It wil be sufisent tu so dat a gild understandz ðe menig ov a wurd, if he can furnis a fert sentens in hwig dat wurd ocürz, ðus, fer *sz*, "Æ *sz* u, j se ðe dor." It iz espescted dat gildren wil fel mor interest in redig wurdz hwig hav a menig, dan unmenig combinafunz, but ðis interest wil be lost, unles ða no hwot ðe menig iz.

After havin mad ðe clas clerli comprehend ðe efect ov putin leterz clos tugeðer, and ðus fel ðe diferens betwen *s*, *z*, rit'n seperet, and *sz* combind, (a diferens hwig iz manli dñ tu ðe "inifal efect ov *s* upon *z*," ðe Teger ma prosed tu set up ðe fert sentencez giv'n under ðe leter *s*, (*Primer*, Sec 2,) bj menz ov hiz tablets, upon ðe redig bord. Æ pupilz sud be ab'l tu red eg ov ðez sentencez hwen set up, wid flumensi and *ez*.

§ 16.

We hav elredi sed dat ðe leter *s* woz selected az ðe ferst consonant becoz ov ðe distinet hisin sænd hwig it reprezents, hwen entirli unconnected wid eni foloig vsel. Æ leter *m* haz no aug his, but it iz wun ov ðoz leterz hwig can be renderd "vocal" (§ 7), and its pser must be asumd tu hav ðis vocal efect. Æ Teger wil egzibit ðe *m* Tablet, and sa "hwen u se ðis marc, u ar tu sa '*m*,'" [macin a sænd hwig iz ðe prolongafun ov ðe lqst silab'l ov *spaz'm*, *rit'm*, ets.] Æen plasin ðe leter *z* ner it, he wil, az befor, go tru ðe serisz,

'*m* *z*, '*m* *z*, '*m* *z*, '*m* *z*, '*mz*.

Æ *murmur* (') wil ov cors not be egzibited, and ðarfor ðar wil stil *reman* wun staj mar, namli, tu pqs from '*mz*, in hwig ðe *m* iz copt

vocal, tu *me*, in hwiġ *de* vocal pŕer ov *de m* iz lost. Dis ma be effected bj maciġ *de* vocal '*m* fterter and fterter in durafun until it siġes intun *de* spoc'n *m*; and if *de* Teger tines it judisus, (a grat del wil ov cōrs depend on *de* grup ov ġildren hum he haz tu instruct,) he ma drō atenfūn tu *de* diferens in leŕt hetwen *de* his in *s* hwen seperated, and *de* his ov *s* in combinafun, az in *se*, and ſo dat *de* diferens betwen '*m s*, and *me* iz similer, eldō not *de* sam. In dreġ atenfūn tu sug materz, muġ sercumspecfun iz recwird, or *de* ġild wil becum confuzd. Espeſal car must be tac'n tu uz *de* simplest langweġ and ilustraſunz, ſo az graduāli tu led *de* ġild tu discover *de* fact fōr himself, rāder dan fōrs it in a drġ pedagogic stil upon hiz atenfūn.

Az den *de* his iz *de* prġmeri pŕer ov *de s*, ſo *de* vocal '*m* iz *de* prġmeri pŕer ov *m*; and *de* secunderi pŕerz ov bōt leterz couſist in dar inifal efect upon *de* folōiġ vſel.

[It ma be obzervd, dat *de* wurd *mq-mq*, her introdūst, iz not prġsli corġct. *De* corġct form *ma-mq* iz mad us ov, az ſum az *de* vſel *a* haz ben ecſpland. In *de* sam wa *pq-pq* iz at ferst uzd fōr *papq*. It woz neseseri tu introdūst *dez* veri comun ġildis wurdz at an erli periud, and dis cad not hav ben dun if veri strict spelġ had ben atēnded tu. *De* Teger must not let *de* ġild sa *ma-mq* hwen *mq-mq* iz rit'n. He ma ecſplan dat ſum pŕsunz sa *mq-mq*, az it iz her rit'n, and dat *de* ġild ſal nō hŕ tu red *ma-mq* hwen he iz furder advqst.]

After setiġ up *de* wurdz in *de* Prġmer giv'n under *m*, *de* Teger wil prōsed in *de* sam maner wiđ *n* and *l*, giviġ *de* vocalz '*n*, '*l* az *de* prġmeri pŕerz, den pōsiġ tu *de* secunderi pŕerz bj *de* degrez abuv-men-fund, and setiġ up *de* wurdz giv'n under *dez* leterz in *de* Prġmer.

De leter *r* ma be elſo prōnŕnst az a vocal '*r*, but it iz not uſual in Ingliſ tu diſtingwiſ dis vocal '*r* from *de* ſilab'l *ur*, and *de* Teger wil darfōr fġnd it convenient tu aſum dis ſilab'l *ur* tu be *de* prġmeri pŕer ov *r*, after hwiġ he wil prōsed az befōr.

De prġmeri pŕer ov *h* must be practicali understud tu be a jerciġ emiſun ov *de* bret, lġc a pant, similer tu *de* nōz mad bj a locomotiv enġin hwen startiġ. Actuali *de* pŕer ov *de* leter *h* dependz upon *de* subſequent vſel, and it onli reprezents a jerciġ emiſun ov dat vſel wiđ er wiđst a previus emiſun ov hwiſper truġ *de* pōziſun ov *de* vocal ōrganz corespōndiġ tu dat vſel. *De* efect ov *de* pant wil be fġnd veri diferent hwen *de* mōt iz in *de* pōziſunz fōr *e*, *q*, *u* respectivli, but *de* prġmeri pant must be giv'n in *de* pōziſun fōr *q*. Az it iz, unfertunetli, veri cōmun el over Ingland fōr *de* uneducated, and, inded, in meni cōntiz, fōr dēsēntli educated pep'l, tu ōmit *de* pŕer ov *h* eltugēder in specġ, and fōr ſum tu insert it hwar it ſud not be herd, *de* Teger wil be justifiġ in maciġ its efect fār tū prominent at ferst, and in elwaz insistiġ on a strop pant beġ delīverd previus tu *de* emiſun ov *de* vſel, in *de* pōziſun ov *de* vocal ōrganz corespōndiġ tu dat vſel. *Has*, (if *we* reprezent dis efect fōr *de* moment bj rġtiġ a capital *H*.) *de* Teger

must at first insist upon the pupilz say *He, Ha*, etc., if he findz eni tendensi tu omit the *h* in sug wurdz; and graduali bring the pupilz, in subsecwent lesunz, tu the cwjet enunsiatun *he, ha*, hwiġ iz perfectli distiget from the simp'l *e, a*, but iz mad widst eni efurt on the part ov the specer, and iz instantli felt bj the lisner.

The most difficult leter in the first grup wid hwiġ the Teger wil hav tu del, iz *w*. He ma mac its primeri pser *wu*, wid a veri fort, indistinct pronunsiatun ov the *u*, so dat it sud not be mistac'n fer the wurd *wu*. The vsel *u* must be mor and mor lost, til the inifal efect ov the *w* iz turoli establif, upon a plan similer tu dat folod fer the uder leterz.

§ 17.

After the Teger haz dus mad the gildren turoli understand the leterz, *s, m, n, r, h, w*, in adifun tu the vselz, and haz set up el the egzemplificativ wurdz giv'n under thez leterz in the *Primer*, az far az the sentensez *hwiġ ma u sa so—we no we ma*, (in hwiġ *hw* ocürz,—a combinafun hwiġ must be carfuli distingwift from the simp'l *w*, eldo bj far the grater number ov Ingliſ specerz entjri negliget the diferens, muġ tu the detriment ov the spoc'n langweġ, the onli Germanic dialect hwiġ stil prezervz this veri characteristic combinafun,) he ma put the *Primer* itself intun the handz.

"The leterz hwiġ i hav son u on the bord, q'r muġ tu lqj," he wil sa, "fer, if we wer tu print dem in a buac, the wud mac the buac so big dat u cud not uz it. Se h's loġ a lġn iz wid onli a fu leterz in it. This wud never du. But we can mac the sam faps muġ smeler, and den we can put a grat meni intun a smel spas, not tu big fer a buac. U wil find dem in doz buacs hwiġ i hav just giv'n tu u. Luac her," opniġ at the first secfun, "her q'r sum leterz u no veri wel. Trj if u can tel me hwot the q'r, n's the q'r mad so muġ smeler."

The Teger wil den prosed tu mac the gildren red so muġ ov the *Primer* az he haz elredi tet dem on the rediġ bord. And at the end ov Sec. 2, he wil find a number ov fort frazez in hwiġ the leterz previusli tet ocür in a miselanius order, fer the purpus ov testiġ the memori and atenfun ov the gildren. It iz impertant dat no furder prógres sud be mad til el the gildren in the clas, the dulest az wel az the cwicest, can red everi wurd in thez iniſiaturi lesunz, wid ez and sertenti. Inded, az a jeneral rul, no pupil sud prosed tu a nū secfun til he iz perfectli familyer wid el the presediġ secfunz.

§ 18.

The pupilz hav n's tu lern sum nū formz fer the old s'sndz. Sec. 3 *dus not* contain eni s'snd wid hwiġ the wer previusli unacwanted, but it givz dem the nū capital formz fer the old s'sndz.

"*H* hav tet u the meniġ ov a gud meni leterz n's," the Teger ma sa,

"and *u* can red several wurdz in *de* buac *j* hav giv'n *u*. But *u* jad nō dat it iz uʒual, in printed buacs, tu hav tū formz fōr *eg* leter, a larj form and a smel wun. *De* larj formz ar cōld capitalz. Sumtjnz a hōl wurd iz printed in *dem*, sumtjnz onli *de* ferst leter ov a wurd. *De* *us* ov *dem* iz tu mac *de* wurd luc biger, and tu *ʒ* *de* reder dat he iz tu pa particulēr atenʒun tu it. Nō, *j* wil op'n ur buac at *de* plas hwar sum ov *de*z capitalz ar *ʒ*on. *U* wil se a set ov leterz hwiʒ *u* nō, wid wun ov *de* nū capital leterz printed under *eg*. So *u* se *E* haz *de* sam meniʒ az *e*, *A* az *a*, and so on."

Tablets ov capital leterz hav not ben prepar'd, but *ʒ*ets ov *dem* ma be had at *de* Fonetic Depō, and *de* Teger ma find it advantajus tu cut *ʒ*t *de* leterz her selected from *dis* *ʒ*et, and past *dem* on pastbord or wud, plasiʒ *de* smel leterz over *dem*. Bj taciʒ a *ʒ*et ov smel leterz, and wun ov capitalz, he ma past *eg* smel leter on *de* sam pes ov pastbord az *de* corespōndiʒ capital, and he wil find *dis* ov grat asistens in teciʒ clāsez. Fōr priʒvet tuiʒun, *de* *Primer* wil be fōnd sufisjēt in itself. In Sec. 3. a number ov wurdz wid hwiʒ *de* pupil iz pēfēctli familiʒ, ar printed in capitalz onli, and *da* ar folōd bj a fū miselanius ecseʒsʒizez, in hwiʒ inifal capitalz onli ar uʒd. In futū, nō nū leter wil be introdūst wid *ʒ*t *de* capital form beiʒ egzibited at *de* sam tīm wid *de* smel, or "lōer-cas" form, tu uʒ an ecsprefun custumeri amuʒ printerz.

§ 19.

De leter *z*, hwiʒ iz introdūst in Sec. 4 ov *de* *Primer*, belōʒz tu a diferent clās from *el* *de* uʒerz, az it iz *de* ferst wel deʒind spōc'n cōtinuʒnt wid hwiʒ *de* Teger haz had tu du. Its priʒmeri pser iz *de* indistinct murmur 'z (§ 6), and bj *dis* it must be at ferst nōn. *Dis* iz not reali its pser, eni mōr *dan* 'm woz reali *de* pser ov *m*, but it iz asūmd tu be so, fōr practical purpusez, becōz 'z can be sūnded indepēdentli, but *z* can not. Az nō Ingliš wurd ov tū leterz beginz wid *z*, and wurdz ov mōr *dan* tū leterz hav not ben hidertu admitted intū *de* *Primer*, we lev *de* secunderi pser ov *dis* leter unilustrated, and proʒed tu its *terʒieri pser*.

Eg cōnsonant in *de* alfabet (*y*, *w*, *h*, and *ʒ*, in Ingliš, ecseʒpted,) haz fōr distinct pserz. *De* ferst, or *priʒmeri pser*, iz dat hwiʒ it haz hwen sūnded seperetli; *dis* iz *de* *hwispeʒd* or *murmurd cōnsonant*. *De* *secunderi pser* iz dat hwiʒ it haz hwen presediʒ a vʒel, proviʒed *dar* iz a gliʒd ov *de* vʒs in pāsiʒ from *de* cōnsonant tu *de* vʒel pōziʒun; dis iz *de* *inifal effect ov de cōnsonant*. *De* *terʒieri pser* iz dat hwiʒ it haz hwen folōiʒ a vʒel, proviʒed *dar* iz a gliʒd in *de* vʒs in pāsiʒ from *de* vʒel tu *de* folōiʒ cōnsonant; and dis formz *de* *final effect ov de cōnsonant*. *De* *fort effect* ocūʒz hwen *de* cōnsonant iz plast betwen tū vʒelz, and egzerts a *final effect* upon *de* presediʒ, and an inifal effect upon *de* sucseʒdiʒ vʒel; dis formz *de* *medial effect ov de cōnsonant*, but az *de* *silab'lz* ar divided truʒst *de* *Primer*, *dis* *medial effect* iz never

brot prominentli förwerd; *thus*, in *fever*, *de* *v* iz medial, becoz *dar* iz a gljld ov *de* *vos* in pascij from *e* *tui* *v*, and anuder in pascij from *v* *tui* *er*. But if we divjld *de* silab'ls *thus*, *fev-er*, we luz *de* secund ov *dez* gljld; and if we divjld *thus*, *fe-ver*, we luz *de* ferst gljld. In divjldij silab'ls, we hav elwaz tot it best *tui* luz *de* secund gljld in preferens *tui* *de* ferst, and *thus* we plas *de* marc ov silabic divjgun (-) after *de* cónsonant, hwenever it egzerts a fínal effect upon *de* presediñ vsel, and *dis* givz us a jeneral ruil, alje áplicab'l hwen *de* presediñ vsel iz loq, and hwen it iz stopt. Ilwen *de* presediñ vsel iz bref, *dar* wil be no fínal effect ov *de* foloij cónsonant upon it, and *darfor* *de* silab'l wil end wið *de* vsel.

Tui return. *De* Teger must n̄ hav recoors *tui* hiz tablets agen, in order *tui* egzibit az befor, but in revers order, *de* effect ov graduali brinjij *de* vsel and cónsonant effects intui clos cónecsiun, *thus*,

e 'z, *e* 'z *e* 'z *e* 'z, *e* 'z,

de murmur ('), wil not be egzibited on *de* redij bord; it iz onli rit'n her *tui* jo dat *de* leterz must be pronsnst az if it egzisted, and *den* dat *de* (') must be graduali dropt. If *dis* mod ov tretij *de* subject be atended *tui*, *de* gild wil fel no mor difficulti in a fínal *dan* in an inijal cónsonant.

Wurdz ov tre leterz *qr* n̄ freli introdúst, provided *de* last leter be eðer *z* or *s*. *De* wurdz plast imedielti under *z* in Sec. 4 ov *de* *Primer*, sud be spelt on *de* bord, *thus*, *se* being red, *z* ma be plast at a distans, *thus*, *se* 'z, and *den* brot nerer til *sez* iz red in *de* sam wa az *ss*. In *de* egzempl'z in capitalz, sum wurdz *qr* goz'n hwiq onli difer in wun endij wið *z*, and *de* uðer wið *z*, *thus*, *ses*, *ssz*; *sss*, *ssz*. Her *de* Teger wil tac car dat *de* distingciun betwen *s* and *z* is wel felt, dat *s* iz a pur his truust, hwjl *z* iz elwaz spoc'n at ferst, eld̄o, hwen it endz a wurd, and *de* wurd is muq dwelt on and leq't'nd st, it iz veri uqal for specers *tui* let *de* *vos* siñc intui a hwisper, and sa *sezs* insted ov *ssz*; *dis*, h̄oever, iz p̄fectli distijct from *ses*, and iz never confnded wið it. *Har* iz no sug tendensi *tui* subj̄on an *s* *tui* *de* *z*, if a vsel foloz, becoz *den* *de* *vos* iz naturali prezervd truust.

§ 20.

In Sec. 5, *de* leterz *b*, *d*, *g*, *v*, *ð*, *qr* introdúst. *Da* *qr* el spoc'n leterz, and hav *darfor* el *tui* be treted az *de* leterz *m*, *n*, *l*, *r*, *z*. But it wil not be f̄nd ezi *tui* murmur *de* leterz *b*, *d*, *g*, in hwiq *de* cónact ov *de* parts ov *de* m̄st iz veri p̄fect, and *de* Teger ma *darfor* help himself bj celiñ *dar* prjmeri p̄erz *ba*, *da*, *ga*, macij *de* *a* veri indistijct, inded, reducij it az muq az he posibli can *tui* a mer emiñun ov a murmur after *de* leterz. *De* strict s̄nd he sud v̄z iz *de* Freng *ð*, and it apr̄oçz veri nerli *tui* an ecsediñli f̄rt and indistingtli uterd w̄r. *De* gild wil ezili fel *de* cor̄ctnes ov pascij from *bē* *e* *tui* *bē* and be. *Da*

cónsonants, *v*, *d*, ma be treted in *de* sam maner, *er*, az *da* *qr* mör vocal *dan* *de* uder tre, *da* ma be murmurd *ljc* *z*.

De corespönding mut leterz, *p*, *t*, *c*, (Sec. 7) *qr* mör difficult tuu tret. *Da* hav absölyutli nö sünd at el, and nö real, prjmeri sünd can be giv'n tuu dem bj hisiq *er* murmuring dem. We must tret dem, *darfor*, *ljc* *de* leter *h*, and mac dem presed a sarp hwisper. If we, *for* *de* moment, reprezent *de* cwic and edib'l emifun ov hwisper truü *de* *q* pozisfun ov *de* vocal organz, bj (''), den we must practicali asum dat *de* prjmeri pserz ov *p*, *t*, *c*, *qr*, *p''*, *t''*, *c''*. At ferst, *de* Teđer ma ev'n introdús dis '' intuü *de* wurd, and sa, *p''e*, but he must gradqali dimínif *de* strengt ov *de* '', til it becumz evanésent, in presjli *de* sam wa az he had tuu dimínif *de* vocaliti in *de* cas ov *de* vocalz 'm', 'n', 'l. It iz a felt ov *doz* *krifmen* huu spec wid a *brög*, tuu prönöns *de* '' on el ocagunz.

De leterz *f*, *t*, prezent nö difficulti, az *da* can be prönönsed az cler, distigct, hisez, *ljc* *s*, (§ 15.)

In Sec. 9 ov *de Primer*, anuder his, *f*, iz introdúst, and must be treted in *de* sam wa. *De* compönd leterz, *g*, *j*, must be treted presjli az if *da* wer sing'l, and *g* wil *darfor* be hist, and *j* murmurd, but *de* his wil sensibli folo *de* *t* in *de* ferst cas, and *de* murmur wil folo *de* *d* in *de* secund cas. Hwen *de* Teđer cumz tuu uz fjnal cónsonants, he ma fjnd sum difficulti wid *de*z leterz, at *de* terminasfun ov sug wurdz az *eg*, *caj*. Meni persunz wil persev *de* effect ov *de* *t*, *d* mör distigctli in dis cas, *dan* in *gez*, *jad*. *De* rez'n iz, dat *de* *t*, *d* prodüs an inifal effect on *de* foloig *f* & *g* onli, hwen *g* & *j* duu not sucsed a vsel; but, hwen *g*, *j*, folo a vsel, *de* *t* & *d* prodüs böt a fjnal effect on *de* presedig vsel, and an inifal effect on *de* subsecwent *f* & *g*. *De* rezult ov dis ma led us tuu imájin dat *de* *t* and *d* *qr* *dub'l*, and dat sug wurdz az *eg*, *caj*, sud be rit'n, *etg*, *cadj*. Dis iz, *chsever*, *eronius*; *de* *t*, *d* *qr* nö mör *dub'ld* her, *dan* in *eter*, *redig*, hwar *da* *qr* also medial; *de* onli diferens betwen *de* tuü casez iz dis, dat in *eg* = *etf* *de* medial effect ov *de* *t* consists ov its fjnal effect upon a presedig vsel, and its inifal effect upon a sucsedig *hwisperd* *continuant* *er* unvocal bret, hwaraz in *eter*, böt fjnal and inifal effects *qr* egzerted upon vselz *er* vocal bret.

§ 21.

Up tuu Sec. 9 *de* onli fjnal cónsonants uzd, hav ben *s*, *z*; in Secjunz 10 and 11 ov *de Primer*, *m*, *mz*, *n*, *l*, *iz* *qr* gradqali introdúst. Secjun 12 wil recwjr spefal atensfun, becoz it contanz *de* combinasjunz *er*, *ar*, *qr*, *or*, *ur*, *ir*, *er*, *qr*, in hwig *de* fjnal *r* ocürz *for* *de* ferst tjm. Ns it iz serten dat *de* fjnal *r* in Inglis, bj hwig we men an *r* hwig duu not presed a vsel, haz a diferent effect from *de* inifal *r*; it iz les trild, and *de* tril hwig it haz, arizez from *de* vjbrasfun ov *de* ruut insted ov *de* tip ov *de* tup. *De* consecwens iz, dat dis *r* haz a dep gatural sünd, but lit'l distigwißt bj meni specerz from *de* vsel a *er* *de* Freng *è*. *Da*a, *er*, *ar*, *or*, *ur*, *ir*, *er*, *qr* bj meni specerz, capefali in *de* set ov

Ingland, *de sam sænds az ea, aa, oa, ma, ia, oa, ya*; hwyl *de combinafunz qv, or*, beig eltuugéder gutural, qv not distingwißt from *q, o*, simpli. Dis iz a felt agenst hwig *de Teger sud striv*. De tril must elwaz be felt, hsever slitli, and sug wurdz az *ser, par, mar, hir, fser*, distingwißt from *seer, paer, moer, hier, fser*. *Pur* iz wun silab'l, *bruer* iz tú silab'lz, and duz not rjm wid it. *Rader* and *farader, born* and *fou* sud not be rjnz. Anuder pent tu hwig *de atenfun* ov *de Teger* iz directed, iz, dat *de sænd* ov *de leter a* iz elwaz slitli modifid bj *de foloig r*, so dat it becumz bröder and mör ljc *de foren "ä;"* but dis iz not *de cas* in Scotland. In a similer maner, an *o* iz mad mör gutural befor *r*, and sum specerz duz not distingwiß *or* from *er*, a distingfun, hsever on hwig el *er* ertöepists insist, and hwig it iz veri usfal tu prezerv.

Dez obzervafunz qv for *de us* ov *de Teger*; he iz not tu plag *de gildren* wid dem. He iz simpli tu pronsns *de silab'lz er, ar*, etc., tu *de gildren*, and tel dem dat hwenever *de find e, a*, etc., in conecfun wid *r*, in dis maner, da qv tu pronsns it in *de wa* hwig he menfunz. Se *Phonetic Journal* for Janueri 1848, p. 17.

It ma also not be amis tu cel *atenfun* tu *de tersieri pter*, or medial effect ov *r*, hwig diferz in diferent casez. Hwen *de presedij vsel* iz stopt, *de medial effect* iz dat ov a trild *r* upon bot *vselz*; but hwen *de r* iz presed by a loy *vsel* or a diftoy, *de fers* porfun ov *de medial effect* iz *de fjal* effect ov *de gutural r*, hwyl *de secund* porfun ov *de medial effect* iz *de inifal* effect ov a trild *r* upon *de foloig vsel*. Dis medial effect ov *r* in Ingliß iz a veri grat peculiariti, and dezervz particulær *atenfun*. It wil not so itself in *de Primer*, becez el silab'lz qv dividjed bj menz ov hifenz in dat buc.

Secfun 13 ov *de Primer* onli contanz *miscelianus egzamp'lz* ov *de us* ov *combinafunz* endig in *r*.

§ 22.

De necst sics Secfunz ov *de Primer* (14 tu 19) contan ecersajez on *de stopt vselz*. De distigativ character ov *dez vselz* iz, dat *dar egzistens* iz prematurli terminated bj a suden gec tu *dar uterans*, hweder dat gec be efected bj a jerc or hjatus, or bj a suden ganj ov *pozifun* in *de vocal organz*. De Teger can onli egzibit *de seperet pterz* ov *dez leterz* bj uterig dem veri abruptli and wid a suden hjatus after dem. Dar tru valy wil, darfor, not be aprefiated, until *de pupil* iz ab'l tu combjn dem wid *consonants*. For dis rez'n *de list* ov egzamp'lz iz rader leqti for eg stopt *vsel*, car beig tac'n tu egzibit *de vsel* in varius *combinafunz*.

Particulær *atenfun* sud be directed tu *doz egzamp'lz* in Sec. 15 and 18, in hwig *de silab'lz er, ur* ocür. On acsnt ov *de tú valuz* dat *r* haz in Ingliß, (acordig az it iz inifal and trild wid *de tip* ov *de tuj*, or fjal and not so trild, but gutural,) a difficulti nesecerli arjzez hwen a stopt *vsel* iz *plast* befor *de gutural r*. In Scotland *de gutural r* duz not pre-

§ 23.

We hav n̄s gon tru de hōl ov de Fonetie Alfabet, and sōn de simp'l valū ov eg simbūl. It remanz tui sō de combjnd valūz ov cōnsonants. His iz atemted in de necst Secfunz. In Sec. 22, fer egzamp'l, we bild up a silab'l from a tui la, and dens tui pla, and sō tui plad. His Sec. iz espejali devoted tui egzibitiŋ de efect ov interpōziŋ an l or r betwen a cōnsonant and de folowiŋ v̄sel. Sec. 23 illustrats de numerus cases hwar an s iz preficst tui uder leterz. In Sec. 24 fīnal combinafunz ov several cōnsonants q̄r tac'n notis ov. Dez Secfunz q̄r not intended tui be complet, az it wud ecstend de *Primer* tū f̄r tui mac dem sō, but eni gild dat māsterz dez egzamp'lz wil fīnd nō difficulti wid eni uderz. De remaniŋ Secfunz contan miselanius egzamp'lz in rediŋ wurdz ov several silab'lz, and conclūd wid de Lōrdz Prar.

§ 24.

We hav d̄us ecspland de hōl construefun ov de *Primer*, but it ma be convenient fer referens tui giv de contents ov eg Sec. ov de *Primer* in wun scēm, in order dat de Teger ma be ab'l tui tel at a glōns h̄s f̄r de pupil iz advq̄nst. De numberz betwen parentesez refer tui de Sec. ov de *Primer*, and dōz preseded bj § tui de § ov de *Gid*.

(1.) De "lōer-cas" or smel leterz fer de loŋ v̄selz and diftōnz e, a, q, o, u, i, v, s, y.—§ 13.

(2.) De lōer-cas leterz fer de cōnsonants s, m, n, l, r, h, w, wid miselanius egzamp'lz ov d̄ar us.—§ 14-16.

Not. de pupil n̄s noz de lōer-cas formz ov e, a, q, o, u; i, v, s, y; w, h; s, inifal r, l, m, n.

(3.) De capitalz ov el de presediŋ leterz, wid miselanius ecsersjzez.—§ 18.

(4.) A capital and lōer-cas ov z, and de coma, wid miselanius ecsersjzez.—§ 19.

(5.) De capitalz and lōer-cas ov de sp̄oc'n cōnsonants b, d, g, v, ð.—§ 20.

Not. de pupil n̄s noz e, a, q, o, u; i, v, s, y; w, h; b, d, g, v, ð, s, z; inifal r, l; m, n, and de coma.

(6.) Miselanius egzamp'lz ov de presediŋ leterz.

(7.) De mut ecsp̄lodents p, t, c, and de hwisperd continuants f, ð, bōt in capitalz and lōer-cas.—§ 20.

Not. de pupil n̄s noz el de alfabet wid de ecsepsun ov y, c, j, f, z, ŋ, fīnal r, de stopt v̄selz, and de vocalz.

(8.) Miselanius ecsersjzez on el dōz leterz hwiŋ de pupil noz.

(9.) Capital and lōer-cas ov de hwisperd continuant j, and de com-p̄nd leterz g, j, wid miselanius ecsersjzez.—§ 20.

Not. de pupil n̄s noz el de alfabet wid de ecsepsun ov de stopt v̄selz, vocalz, y, ŋ, z, and fīnal r.

- (10.) An ecersijz upon ðe fīnal efect ov ðe cónsonants *m*, *mz*.—§ 21.
 (11.) Ecersijz upon ðe fīnal efect ov ðe cónsonants *n*, *l*, *lz*.—§ 21.
 (12.) Fīnal *r*, ecersijz tuw fō its efect on el ðe log vselz.—§ 21.
 (13.) Miselanius egzamp'lz ov el ðe leterz hwiġ ðe pupil nōz, espef-
 ali on ðe fīnal *r*.
 (14.) ðe stopt vsel *i*.—§ 22.
 (15.) ðe stopt vsel *e* and ðe coalesent *y*. ðlso, ecersijzez on ðe ūs
 ov *er* wið ðe fīnal *r*.—§ 22.
 (16.) ðe stopt vsel *a*; *semi-colun*, *ful-stop*, and *cweri*.—§ 22.
 (17.) ðe stopt vsel *o*.—§ 22.
 (18.) ðe stopt vsel *u*; ecersijz on ðe ūs ov *ur*.—§ 22.
 (19.) ðe stopt vsel *u*.—§ 22.
 (20.) ðe fīnal nazal *ŋ*.—§ 22.
 (21.) ðe spōc'n continuant *ʒ*, and ðe vōcalz '*l*', '*m*', '*n*', completiŋ ðe
 simp'l cónsonants in ðe alfabet.—§ 22.
 (22.) Dub'l inifal cónsonants, ov hwiġ ðe secund iz *l* er *r*.—§ 23.
 (23.) Ecersijzez on dub'l inifal cónsonants, ov hwiġ ðe ferst iz *s*, er
 ðe secund *w*.—§ 23.
 (24.) Ecersijzez on dub'l and treb'l fīnal cónsonants.—§ 23.
 (25—32.) Miselanius lesun on el ðe presediŋ, wið pesez ov poetri;
 moral advjs, and ðe Lōrdz Prar in ðe Comun Prar Buac versfun.

In concluzun, ðe etur earnestli recwests dat eni Tēġerz maciŋ ūs ov
 ðe *Primer* fer ðe instrucfun ov clāsez, wil fōrwerd tuw him eni practical
 hints er sujegunz hwiġ ma hav ocūrd tuw ðem, in ðe cōrs ov ðar ecs-
 periens. Adres (Mr. A. J. Ellis, 4, Lansdown Crescent, Bath).

47·1217—1208.

THE ENGLISH PHONOTYPIC ALPHABET.

LONG VOWELS.	STOPT VOWELS.	EXPLODENTS.	CONTINUANTS.
E e ee in eel	I i i in ill	P p p in rope	F f f in safe
A a a .. ale	E e e .. ell	B b b .. robe	V v v .. save
Ä ä a .. alms	A a a .. am	T t t .. fate	T t th .. wreath
Ö ö a .. all	O o o .. olive	D d d .. fade	ð ð th .. wreath
Ö ö o .. ope	U u u .. up	Ç ç ch .. cheer	S s ss .. hiss
U u oo .. food	W u oo .. foot	J j j .. jeer	Z z s .. his
DIPHTHONGS.			
Æ i i in isle	Ï ɿ ow in owl	C c c .. came	Σ f sh .. mesh
Œ œ oi .. oil	Ŭ ŭ u .. mule	G g g .. game	Ξ ʒ s .. measure
COALESCENTS.			
Y y y in yea	W w w in way	LIQUIDS.	
ASPIRATE.		R r r in for	L l l in fall
H h h in hay		NASALS.	
		M m m in seem	Ŋ ŋ ng in sing
		N n n .. seen	

The sign (') is prefixed to *l, m, n*, to show when they form syllables by themselves; as, *dub'l, dublin; rit'm, ritmic; ev'n, evnig*; and the compound symbols, *'l, 'm, 'n*, are then called "vocal." For further information, see *Phonetic Journal* for January 1848.

New Orthographical Signs.—(?) *query*, placed at the commencement of interrogative clauses; (i) *sigh*; (i) *smile*; { } *obsolescent parentheses*, used to inclose words which are not spelt phonetically; (·) *elision*, shewing that a letter has been dropped, as, *i'l* for *i wil*. See *Journal*, as above, p. 24, 25.

Condensd Form ov ðe Åscent Løz.

Hwen Ingliſ wurdz ar færmð bɿ adɪp silab'lz tu uðer Ingliſ wurdz, ðe pøzɪʃun ov ðe åscent iz not ɟanjð. Hwen ðe åscent iz not mæret in uðer wurdz, it iz tu be red—

1. *On ðe Lqst Silab'l ov el wurdz ov tũ silab'lz beginɪŋ wɪð e; i, e, a, o; per, pre, pro; be, de, se, re; trans; di; com, con, co; sub, suc;—Ecsept—e* Wurdz endɪŋ in *er, ur, 'l, 'n, a, i, ic*; and—*a* Proper names and ðar ajectivz:

2. *On ðe Lqst silab'l but Wun—e* ov el uðer wurdz ov tũ silab'lz; —*a* ov el wurdz hwotever havɪŋ enɪ lɔp vsel but *o*, er enɪ dɪftɔp but *y*, in ðat silab'l;—*a* ov el wurdz in hwɪɟ f, ʒ, er y, presedz ðe lqst vsel;—*o* ov el wurdz endɪŋ in *ic, ics, ental, er antal*, hweder derɪvð from uðer wurdz er not;—*o* ov el foren wurdz, Freng cersæpted:

3. *On ðe Lqst silab'l but Tũ*, ov el uðer wurdz,—*Ecsept—*Wurdz ov mør ðan *Tre* silab'lz, endɪŋ in *eri, uri*, er iz'm, hwɪɟ hav ðe åscent *on ðe Lqst silab'l but Tre*.

